



## Syrian Vital Facilities Which Was Targeted by the Russian Forces since its Military Intervention Not less than 243 Deliberate or Random Shelling

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### I. Introduction:

On 14 March 2016, the Russian president announced the sudden and partial withdrawal from Syria, which is considered as a positive aspect that would alleviate the Syrian people's suffering. Russian forces committed crimes that would amount to war crimes, especially with their widespread use of cluster munitions, according to several reports issued by SNHR since the Russian military intervention started on 30 September 2015.

This report depicts the time period of the Russian military intervention since 30 September 2015 and up till 15 March 2016. In this report, we will depict the Russian shelling on Syrian vital facilities. SNHR affirms, through its investigations, that there were no military points or presence in these places before or during the attacks. The attacks were either deliberate or random and it was carried on civilians. These crimes amount to war crimes and we affirm that the Russian forces did not avoid targeting civilians and did not establish any procedures to decrease these human losses.

What is documented below constitutes the bare minimum of what we were able to record, as it also does not tackle the social, economical and psychological dimensions of this crisis. Russian authorities deny all these accusations and state that all its targets were on military locations that belonged for ISIL or terrorist groups. Additionally, these authorities did not conduct a single investigation to inspect the incidents; neither did it hold any of its forces accountable for their killings, just as the Syrian regime.





*SNHR's chairperson, Fadel Abdul Ghani, says:*

*“According to Geneva agreements; which are a basic part in the International Humanitarian laws, perpetrators should be held accountable for their crimes in international courts of law. We demand the Russian government to investigate those allegations in their courts since there is no internationally specialized courts for Syria due to the Russian veto.”*

## **II. Executive Summary:**

Since Russian began its airstrikes on Syria on 30 September 2015 and up till 15 March 2016 when it withdrew its forces from Syria, it committed not less than 243 offensive attacks on vital facilities.

51 medical centers were targeted, 57 infrastructure buildings, 50 educational facilities, 25 communal facilities, 2 cultural facilities, 5 refugee camps and 1 international humanitarian insignia.

In November 2015, we documented the greatest number of attacks where it reached 55. The lion share of the Russian attacks was on mosques where it targeted 50 mosques, 48 schools, and 35 medical facilities. Additionally, Russian forces attacked vital facilities more than once.

To read further about SNHR's [methodology](#) in classifying vital facilities in Syria, you can visit the following link.





## The Overall Classification of Vital Facilities during the Russian Intervention in Syria (since 30 September 2015 and up till 15 March 2016)

Targeted Facility	October 2015	November 2015	December 2015	November 2015	February 2016	First half of March 2016
<b>Places of Worship</b>						
Mosques	8	6	12	11	13	
<b>Educational Facilities</b>						
Schools	8	9	6	12	12	1
Universities		1	2			
Educational Institutions			1			
<b>Medical Facilities</b>						
Medical Facilities	7	5	5	10	8	
Ambulances	2	1	1	3	9	
<b>Cultural Facilities</b>						
Archeological Sites		1		1		
<b>Communal Facilities</b>						
Parks		2		1		
Markets	5	4	7	3	3	
<b>International Humanitarian Insignia</b>						
Red Crescent					1	
<b>Infrastructure</b>						
Power stations and energy sources		2	1		1	
Civil Defense Centers		1		2		
Fire Stations		1	4			
Water Systems	2	4			1	
Official Headquarters	2	2	2	1	2	1
Transportation Means		3				
Bakeries	2	4	1	1	3	
Domestic Animal Farms	1					
Industrial Facilities	3	8				
International organizations and locations belonging to international agencies				1	1	
<b>"Refugee Camps</b>						
Refugee Camps	1	1	3			
<b>Overall Sum</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>2</b>





### III. Report Details:

#### A. Russian Offensive Attacks in October 2015

##### - Places of Worship:

##### - Mosques:

On 1 October 2015, allegedly Russian warplanes shelled [Omar Bin Al Khattab Mosque](#) in Jisr Al Shoughour city which destroyed the mosque completely.

A video that depicts the shelling aftermath on the mosque:

On 4 October 2015, allegedly Russian warplanes shelled Skeef town in Jisr Al Shoughour city which damaged the mosque's building.

On 13 October 2015, allegedly Russian warplanes shelled Hayyan town with rockets which caused a massacre. A [mosque's](#) building was damaged as well (Al Imam Al Shafee' Mosque).

On 19 October 2015, alleged Russian warplanes shelled Zaytan town with rockets which led to the destruction of [the Great Mosque's building](#).

A [video](#) that depicts the shelling aftermath on the Great Mosque in Zaytan town due to the alleged Russian warplanes:



On 27 October 2015, alleged Russian forces shelled [Um Mayyal Mosque](#) in Um Mayyal town in Hama suburbs that is under the control of armed opposition.

On 27 October 2015, government warplanes launched several rockets on the Great Mosque in Hayyan town that is under the control of armed opposition in northern Aleppo suburbs. An individual was killed and the mosque went out of service due to damages.

On 28 October 2015, government warplanes shelled [Al Khayata Mosque](#) in Al Ferdos neighborhood in armed opposition groups in Aleppo which [led to great destruction](#) to the [mosque's building](#). Its minaret and dome were [damaged as well](#).

On 30 October 2015, government warplanes shelled houses next to Al Mazraa Al Khmesa Mosque in Meskif city that is under ISIL's control in eastern Aleppo suburbs. The mosque was materially damaged.





## - Educational Facilities:

### - Schools:

On 13 October 2015, allegedly Russian warplanes shelled Ein Larouz with two rockets during 7 hours. The first attack targeted a school eastern of the town that sheltered displaced people and the second attack targeted a residential neighborhood northwest of the town. A video that depicts [the destruction](#) in the school due to the alleged Russian shelling on EinLarouz town.



On 17 October 2015, alleged Russian warplanes shelled [Al Eis Elementary School](#) in Al Eis town southern of Aleppo suburbs that is [under the control of armed opposition](#). Material [damages](#) occurred.

On 18 October 2015 alleged Russian warplanes shelled an elementary school in Al Bsherfa town in the Kurds Mountain in Lattakia that is under the control of armed opposition. The school was greatly damaged and went out service. Shelling aftermath:

On 20 October 2015, government warplanes shelled [Sermeen city](#) in Idlib suburbs that is under the control of armed opposition which led to partial destruction to [the school's building](#).

On 20 October 2015, government warplanes shelled Al Rifeya School in Sermeen city that is under the control of armed opposition. The school's fence was partially damaged.

On 27 October 2015, government warplanes [shelled Marj Al Sultan](#) Mixed Elementary School in Marj Al Sultan in Damascus suburbs which led to partial destruction to the school's building and caused it [to go out of service](#).

On 27 October 2015, government warplanes shelled Al Ma'lomateya School in Kafr Nabel School in Idlib suburbs which led to material damages to the school's building.

On 28 October 2015, government warplanes launched a rocket on a school in Hubub Al Reeh town that is under the control of armed opposition in Homs which [caused great material damages](#) to the school.





On 31 October 2015, government warplanes in addition to its rocket launchers shelled and launched a surface to surface missile that targeted one of the schools in Douma city and caused great destruction to it thus it sent out of service.

On 31 October 2015, government warplanes shelled [Al E'es School in Al E'es town](#) in southern Aleppo suburbs that is under the control of armed opposition. The school was greatly [damaged](#).



#### - **Medical Centers:**

#### - **Medical Facilities (Hospitals, Infirmaries – Medical Points – Makeshift Hospitals)**

On 3 October 2015, government warplanes launched several rockets on Al Bernas town that is under the control of armed opposition in Lattakia suburbs which led to simple material damages to the hospital's building.

On 15 October 2015, allegedly Russian warplanes shelled Al Hader makeshift hospital in southern Aleppo suburbs that is under ISIL's control with a rocket which caused severe damage to [the hospital's building](#) and caused it to go out of service.

A [video](#) that depicts the shelling aftermath from the alleged Russian warplanes on a makeshift hospital in Al Hadder town on 15 October 2015:

On 15 October 2015 alleged Russian warplanes shelled a hospital in Al Eis town that is under the control of armed opposition in Aleppo which damaged the hospital and caused it to go out of service.

On 20 October 2015 alleged Russian warplanes shelled a makeshift [hospital in Sirmeen city](#) in Idlib that is under the control of armed opposition. [It was greatly damaged.](#)

On 26 October 2015, alleged Russian warplanes shelled a hospital in Kafr Zeita in Hama suburbs that is under the control of armed opposition with two rockets which [injured three individuals](#) and caused material damages to the hospital.





On 27 October 2015, alleged Russian warplanes launched several rockets on Orient Hospital in Kafr Nabel city in Idlib which greatly damaged it and caused it to go out of service.

On 29 October 2016 alleged Russian warplanes shelled a makeshift hospital in Douma city which greatly damaged it and caused it to go [out of service](#).



**- Ambulances:**

On 3 October 2015 alleged Russian warplanes shelled Orient ambulances in Ihsim town in Idlib which damaged one of the ambulances and caused it to go out of service.

On 29 October 2015 alleged Russian warplanes launched a rocket on an [ambulance](#) in Douma city which greatly destroyed it and caused it to go out of service.

**- Communal Facilities:**

**- Markets:**

On 4 October 2015, alleged Russian warplanes shelled a sheep market in Akyrabat town in eastern Hama suburbs which killed 6 individuals and damaged the market's location. A number of sheep died as well.

On 2 October 2015 alleged Russian warplanes shelled a [market](#) in Deir Hafer city in Aleppo which caused great damages.

On 2 October 2015 alleged Russian warplanes shelled Al Hal market in [Al Bab city](#) that is under ISIL's control in Aleppo which [greatly destroyed it and burned several cars](#).

On 5 October 2015 alleged Russian warplanes shelled a commercial [street in Al Bab city](#) which greatly destroyed it and burned several cars.

On 30 October 2015m alleged Russian warplanes shelled several rockets on a market in Al Kastan town in Idlib which caused great material damages.





#### - Infrastructure:

#### - Water Systems (water pipes, wells, water pump stations, irrigation canals, dams, water tanks, sewage treatment plants, sewage systems):

On 14 October 2015 alleged Russian warplanes shelled a water tank in Tal Badran in Kansfara town with four rockets which damaged the region's water supply. 3 water pumping systems and 2 electricity generators were damaged as well.

On 29 October 2015 alleged Russian warplanes launched two rockets that were loaded with cluster munitions on a region called "Harsh Ma'art Al No'man" in Ma'art Al No'man city which damaged one of the water wells in the city, in addition to the water pumping system and an electricity generator.

#### - Official Headquarters (Institutions – Ministries)

On 20 October 2015, alleged Russian warplanes launched two rockets on [Deir Jamal town](#) in Aleppo that targeted [the provincial council building](#), which is a civil service institution for relief aid. The shelling [damaged the building](#) and a number of employees. [The region is under the control](#) of [armed opposition](#).



On 27 October 2015 alleged Russian warplanes launched several rockets on the local council in Kafr Nabel city in Idlib which damaged it.

#### - Bakeries:

On 15 October 2015, allegedly Russian warplanes launched a rocket near the only [bakery in Teir Ma'ale town in Homs suburbs](#) that is under the control of armed opposition which killed 24 individuals and caused great destruction to it and [its equipment](#).

On 15 October 2015, allegedly Russian warplanes launched two rockets on Al Ihsan Relief Foundation [in Saraqeb city](#) in Idlib which destroyed the institution's building and the nearby bakery's building. Additionally, two employees were injured.





### **Domestic Animal Farms:**

On 3 October 2015, allegedly Russian warplanes launched several rockets on a domestic animal farm that sheltered displaced people in Ihsim town in Idlib suburbs which led to great destruction to one of [its buildings](#).

### **Industrial Facilities (Pharmaceutical and Medical Supplies Factories – Industrial Cities and Facilities)**

On 15 October 2015, allegedly Russian warplanes launched two rockets on Al Ihsan Relief Foundation in Saraqeb city in Idlib which destroyed the institution's building and the nearby bakery's building. Additionally, two employees were injured.

On 27 October 2015 alleged Russian warplanes shelled [Bawakedji factory in Al Zerba town](#) in Aleppo suburbs that is under the control of [armed opposition which burned the factory](#) and its [equipment](#).

On 30 October 2015 alleged Russian warplanes shelled a [pharmaceutical factory in Khan Al Assal](#) in western Aleppo suburbs that is under [the control of armed opposition](#) which greatly [damaged it](#).

### **Refugee Camps:**

On 15 October 2015, allegedly Russian warplanes shelled a residential building where Al Assaf family was sheltering it. The shelling killed 48 civilians, including 33 children and 13 women. The shelter has become Uninhabitable.

## **A. Russian Offensive Attacks in November 2015**

### **Places of Worship:**

#### **- Mosques:**

On 5 November 2015, alleged Russian warplanes launched a rocket around the vicinity of [Omar Bin Al Khattab Mosque](#) in [Al Bukamal city](#) in eastern Deir Al Zour suburbs which [damaged it](#).





On 7 November 2015, alleged Russian warplanes shelled Omar Bin Al Khattab mosque in Kafr Naha town in western Aleppo suburbs that is under the control of armed opposition which damaged it.

On 14 November 2015, alleged Russian warplanes shelled [Al Ameen mosque](#) in Kafar Hamra city in northern Aleppo suburbs which damaged it.

On 18 November 2015, alleged Russian warplanes shelled Kishkara mosque in Jisr Al Shgour in Idlib which [damaged it](#) and caused it [to go out of service](#).

On 18 November 2015, alleged Russian warplanes shelled the vicinity of [Al Subhan mosque in Al Kallasa neighborhood](#) in Aleppo which damaged the mosque.

On 22 November 2015, alleged Russian warplanes launched a rocket next to Al Iman mosque in Palmyra city which damaged it greatly.

### **Educational Facilities:**

#### **- Schools:**

On 5 November 2015 alleged Russian warplanes shelled Teshreen School in Al Bukamal city in eastern Deir Al Zour which [damaged the school](#).

On 8 November 2015, alleged Russian warplanes shelled [the school of Tal Al Elbawi town](#) in Hama which [damaged it](#).

On 11 November 2015, alleged Russian warplanes shelled the industrial school in Ma'art Al No'man in Idlib suburbs which damaged it and caused it to go out of service.

On 15 November 2015 alleged Russian warplanes shelled Ahmad Ta'man School in Khan Shaykhoun in Idlib suburbs which damaged it.





On 15 November 2015, alleged Russian warplanes shelled [Abu Alaa Al Ma'ari Elementary School](#) for Boys in Ma'art Al No'man in Idlib which led to the death of 3 students and the injury of 10 others. [The school's building](#) was [damaged greatly](#).

On 20 November 2015, alleged [Russian](#) warplanes shelled the [school](#) of [Martyr Naseem Khalil in Knasfara town](#) in Idlib which led to [some damages and destruction](#).



On 25 November 2015, alleged Russian warplanes shelled Rabeaa' Al Adawiya school in Jisr Al Shougour in Idlib which led to some damages.

On 27 November 2015, alleged Russian warplanes shelled the school of Mohamad Houssien Al Emsa in Palmyra city in Homs with several rockets which led to great material damages.

On 28 November 2015, alleged Russian warplanes shelled [the elementary southern school in Al Atareb](#) in western Aleppo which [greatly damaged](#) it and caused it [go out of service](#).

#### - Universities:

On 17 November 2015, alleged Russian warplanes shelled the industrial schools that was supposed to become a university in Aleppo freed areas in Al Atareb city in western Aleppo suburbs which damaged [the building greatly](#).

#### -Medical Centers:

##### - Medical Facilities Hospitals, dispensaries, medical regions, and makeshift hospitals

On 2 November 2015, alleged Russian warplanes shelled [Al E'ies makeshift hospital](#) in [Al E'ies town](#) in southern Aleppo suburbs which [caused great destruction to the hospital](#).





On 3 November 2015, alleged Russian warplanes launched several rockets on [the national hospital in Al Raqqa](#) city which [destroyed great parts](#) of the hospital and caused it to go out of [service completely](#).

On 5 November 2015, alleged Russian warplanes launched several rockets on the vicinity of the Blood Bank that belongs to Palmyra National Hospital in Homs which caused some damages to it.

On 7 November 2015, alleged Russian warplanes launched two rockets on the National Hospital in Palmyra city in Homs suburbs. One of the rockets hit the first aid building while the other fell next to the blood bank which led to great damages in the buildings.

On 23 November 2015, alleged Russian warplanes launched several rockets next to Al [Wafaa Infirmary in Al Najeya town](#) in Lattakia suburbs [which damaged it](#).

#### **Ambulances:**

On 5 November 2015, alleged Russian warplanes launched a rocket on an ambulance in Al Bukamal city in eastern Deir Al Zour which [destroyed](#) it and caused it [to go out of service](#).

#### **Cultural Facilities:**

##### **Archeological sites (citadels, forts, ancient cemeteries, temples and theaters)**

On 27 November 2015, alleged Russian warplanes shelled the archeological region that is next to the military security in Al Qalaa neighborhood in Palmyra in Homs which damaged the ancient cemeteries.

#### **Communal Facilities:**

##### **Parks:**

On 3 November 2015 alleged Russian warplanes shelled a children's park in Al Raqqa which damaged it.

On 5 November 2015, alleged Russian warplanes shelled Al Shuhadaa Park in Al Bukamal in eastern Deir Al Zour which damaged the park and burned it.





### - Markets:

On 5 November 2015 alleged Russian warplanes launched two airstrikes [on a market in Al Bukamal city](#) in eastern Deir Al Zour suburbs which [led to the destruction of more than 20 shops.](#)

On 7 November 2015 alleged Russian warplanes shelled [several rockets on a market in Douma city](#) in Damascus which [led to the destruction of several shops.](#)



On 8 November 2015 alleged Russian warplanes shelled a market in [Ma'art Al No'man](#) in Idlib which [damaged the shops.](#)

On 29 November 2015 alleged Russian warplanes shelled a market in Areeha city in Idlib which caused a massacre and [damaged several shops.](#)

### Infrastructure:

#### - Power stations and energy sources (Electricity generating stations, fuel stations, oil wells and stations, oil and gas pipelines):

On 3 November 2015, alleged Russian warplanes shelled the power station in Raqqa which damaged it and caused power outages for several hours.

On 8 November 2015, alleged Russian warplanes launched two rockets on the power station in Adeya region on Palmyra-Damascus road which caused several and great damages and caused the facility to go out of service.

#### Civil Defense Facilities and Vehicles:

On 12 November 2015, alleged Russian warplanes shelled an ambulance that belonged to the civil defense in Byneen town in Idlib [which damaged it](#) and caused it to go out of service.





### **Fire Stations: Facilities and Vehicles**

On 12 November 2015, alleged Russian warplanes launched several rockets next to a fire truck in Byaneen town in Idlib which damaged the vehicle's engine.

#### **- Water Systems (water pipes, wells, water pump stations, irrigation canals, dams, water tanks, sewage treatment plants, sewage systems).**

On 3 November 2015 alleged Russian warplanes launched several rockets on Al Rasheen Bridge that connects Al Raqqa city with its suburbs which led to the destruction of the main water pipeline. Thus, [water was cut off the city](#) and ISIL members reattached and fixed the pipeline.

On 17 November 2015, alleged Russian warplanes shelled the water system station in armed opposition regions in Suliman Al Halabi neighborhood which injured one of the employees and damaged the station's wall.

On 26 November 2015 alleged Russian warplanes launched two rockets on the water station in Al Khafsa town in eastern Aleppo suburbs which injured [several workers and damaged the station](#). Due to the shelling, [a water crisis emerged](#).

On 28 November 2015, [alleged Russian warplanes shelled water well in Ma'art Al No'man in Idlib which damaged](#) it and caused it to go [out of service](#).

### **Official Headquarters (Ministries - Institutions)**

On 26 November 2015 alleged Russian warplanes shelled a telecommunications office in [Tal Hadya town in Aleppo](#) southern suburbs which led to [some damages](#) in it [and caused it to go out of service](#).

On 27 November 2015, alleged Russian warplanes shelled several rockets on the Council of Free Aleppo in Deir Jamal town in northern Aleppo suburbs that is under the control of armed opposition. The building was almost [completely destroyed](#), surrounding houses were [damaged](#) and several cars [were burned](#).





**- Transportation Systems (bridges, water crossings, highways, railroads, garages, bus and car stations, civil airports, border crossings and its offices)**

On 3 November 2015 alleged Russian warplanes shelled Al Siyaseya Bridge on the main entrance of Deir Al Zour which led to some damages.

On 3 November 2015, [alleged Russian warplanes launched several rockets](#) on [Al Mansour Bridge](#) that connects [Raqqa city](#) to its [western suburbs](#). [It was damaged](#) and [out of service](#).



On 3 November 2015, alleged Russian warplanes launched several rockets on Al Rasheed Bridge that connects Raqqa with its suburbs which led to partial damages to it.

**Bakeries:**

On 12 November 2015, alleged Russian warplanes launched several rockets on Byaneen town in Idlib which destroyed it completely and caused it to [go out of service](#).

On 17 November 2015, [alleged Russian warplanes](#) shelled a [bakery in Al Atareb](#) in [Aleppo](#) which [damaged it](#) and ruined more [than 200 tons of flour](#).



On 27 November 2015, alleged Russian warplanes shelled a bakery in Al Atareb in Aleppo which damaged it and caused it to go out of service.

On 29 November 2015, alleged Russian warplanes shelled several rockets on [Al Ihsan Relief Aid Organization](#) in Saraqeb which damaged the building greatly.





### **Industrial Facilities (pharmaceutical laboratories and medical supplies)**

On 7 November 2015, alleged Russian warplanes shelled [Al Dieri Factory in Kafr Joum](#) in Aleppo which [burned it and several vehicles](#) and [caused it to go out of service](#).

On 12 November 2015, alleged Russian warplanes shelled an olive presser in Byaneen town in Idlib which [damaged](#) it and its equipment.

On 14 November 2015, alleged Russian warplanes launched [three rockets on Asia Industrial Pharmaceutical Factory](#) in Asia region in northern Aleppo suburbs which burned it and its warehouses due to the presence of [chemical](#) substances.

On 14 November 2015, alleged Russian warplanes shelled [tailoring factory](#) that belongs to [the Syrian Organization](#) of Human Care and [Development in Kafr Humra](#) in Aleppo which caused several damages.

On 17 November 2015, alleged Russian warplanes [launched several rockets on Atlas Cotton Factory](#) in Hayyan town in Aleppo which killed an employee, damaged the factory and its [equipment](#) and burned the warehouses.

On 20 November 2015, alleged Russian warplanes launched missiles on [Klass Textile Factory](#) in [Hayyan](#) town northern of Aleppo city which led to some damage in the building. [The storage rooms were burned](#).

On 23 November 2015, alleged Russian warplanes launched several rockets on Asia pharmaceutical factory in Asia region in Hraytan city in Aleppo for the second time in one month which caused great destruction to it and it caused it to go out of service.

On 29 November 2015, alleged Russian warplanes launched rockets on a [facility](#) that belonged to [Al Ihsan foundation](#) for Relief and Development in Saraqeb in Idlib which caused [great destruction](#).





## - Refugee Camps:

On 9 November 2016 alleged Russian warplanes shelled a [camp](#) for displaced individuals in Oubeen town in Idlib that is under the control of armed opposition which greatly [damaged](#) the tents.



## A. Russian Offensive Attacks in December 2015

### Places of Worship

#### Mosques:

On 3 December 2015, alleged Russian warplanes shelled the houses around the Great Mosque in Abu Al Ruwayel town in Aleppo suburbs that is under the control of armed opposition which severely [damaged](#) the mosque.

On 4 December 2015, alleged Russian warplanes launched several rockets next to the Great Mosque in Kafr Batna city in Damascus suburbs that is under the control of armed opposition which caused a massacre and [damaged](#) the [mosque](#).

On 6 December 2015, alleged Russian warplanes shelled on Al Sagheir Mosque in Al Shehabi neighborhood in Al Bab city in Aleppo suburbs that is under the control of ISIL which [partially damaged the mosque](#).

On 6 December 2015, alleged Russian warplanes launched missiles near [Abu Bakr Al Sedeiq Mosque](#) in Kafr Hamra in Aleppo northern suburbs that is under the control of armed opposition causing a massacre, which damaged it severely and rendered it [out of service temporarily](#).

On 12 December 2015, alleged Russian warplanes shelled with rockets the [vicinity of Al Share'ya mosque](#) in Menbej city in eastern Aleppo suburbs which damaged the mosque.





On 15 December 2015, alleged Russian warplanes launched several rockets on [the Great Mosque](#) in Saraqeb city in Idlib which greatly damaged the [mosque](#) and caused it to go out of service.



On 15 December 2015, alleged Russian warplanes launched several rockets on [Al Zawayah mosque](#) in Saraqeb city in Idlib which [partially destroyed the mosque](#).

On 12 December 2015, alleged Russian warplanes [shelled with rockets the residential buildings](#) that belong to Al Sharyea Mosque in Menbej city in eastern Aleppo suburbs that is under the control of ISIL which caused [great destruction to the mosque](#).

On 16 December 2015, alleged Russian warplanes shelled [the houses surrounding to Orwa Bin Al Zubeir Mosque](#) in Tareiq Al Bab neighborhood in [Aleppo that is under the control of armed opposition](#) which [damaged](#) it.

On 18 December 2015, alleged Russian warplanes launched several missiles near Al Baraa Bin Malek Mosque in Hraytan city in Aleppo northern suburbs that is under the control of armed opposition, which [partially damaged it](#).

On 22 December 2015, alleged warplanes launched a rocket on Shahroura mosque in Al Turkmen Mountain in Lattakia suburbs that is under the control of armed opposition which [damaged it and caused it to go out of service](#).

On 25 December 2015, alleged Russian warplanes launched a missile near Al Batoul Mosque in Al Zebdiyeh neighborhood in Aleppo that is under the control of armed opposition, which [damaged the mosque](#).





## **Educational Facilities:**

### **Schools:**

On 7 December 2015 alleged Russian warplanes launched a rocket on a building that is used to educate children in Al Mafroushat Street in Al Halak neighborhood that is under the control of armed opposition in Aleppo city which caused great material damages.

On 17 December 2015, alleged Russian warplanes launched several missiles near Ghazal Barho Al Khuder School in Ezaz city in Aleppo suburbs that is under the control of armed opposition which damaged the school.

On 20 December 2015, alleged Russian warplanes launched missiles on Al Orouba Primary School in Idlib that is under the control of armed opposition and Al-Nusra Front which partially damaged it.

On 22 December 2015, alleged Russian warplanes [launched several missiles](#) on Kafr Da'el [Primary School](#) in Kafr Dael in Idlib suburbs that is under the control of armed opposition which killed two victims and caused [severe damages](#).

On 23 December 2015, alleged Russian warplanes launched missiles on Hasan Al Na'ana School in the western neighborhood in [Hraitan in Aleppo](#) northern suburbs that is under the control of armed opposition [damaging the school](#).

On 24 December 2015, government warplanes launched 4 rockets on a market in Hamouriya city that is under the control of armed opposition in Damascus suburbs which damaged one of the schools in the region and caused it to go out of service due to previous shelling.

### **- Universities:**

On 8 December 2015, alleged Russian warplanes launched a rocket Al Takani Institution in Al Bernas town in Lattakia suburbs which greatly damaged the institution.

On 12 December 2015, alleged Russian warplanes launched several missiles on residential houses surrounding the Industrial High School (that was decided to be opened as a university in the areas out of government forces' control in Aleppo) in Al Atareb city in the western suburbs of Aleppo that is under the control of armed opposition which caused a massacre, and damaged the school that was also shelled in 17 November 2015.





### - Educational Institutions:

On 19 December 2015, alleged Russian warplanes shelled Bara'am [Center for Special Needs](#) near the railway in Tal Refa'at in Aleppo northern suburbs that is under armed opposition control which damaged it as it also [went out of service](#) due to [fear of repeated shelling](#).

### - Medical Centers:

#### - Medical Facilities (Hospitals – Infirmaries – Medical Points – Makeshift Hospitals)

On 8 December 2015, government warplanes launched a rocket on [the maternity hospital](#) in Bernas town in Lattakia suburbs which [damaged it](#).

On 14 December 2015, alleged Russian warplanes shelled the houses surrounding Al Atareb Makeshift Hospital in the northern neighborhoods in Al Atareb in Aleppo western suburbs that is under the control of armed opposition, which wounded two of the hospital staff one of them is a female nurse, damaged the hospital severely and caused it to go out of service according to Statement issued by Al Atareb Local Council.

On 19 December 2015, alleged Russian forces launched a rocket that was full of cluster munitions next to the makeshift hospital in the eastern side of Mare' city that is under the control of armed opposition, in northern Aleppo suburbs.

On 25 December 2015, alleged Russian warplanes launched missiles on the National Hospital located on the road to Efrin in Ezaz city in Aleppo suburbs that is under the control of armed opposition which damaged it severely, and burned several vehicles.

On 25 December 2015, [alleged Russian warplanes](#) launched missiles on Al Sanam roundabout next to the maternity hospital in Ezaz in Aleppo northern suburbs that is under the control of armed opposition, which injured two personnel from the medical staff and caused severe [damages](#). [The hospital went out of service](#).





**- Ambulances:**

On 8 December 2015, government warplanes launched a rocket next to an ambulance that belonged to one of the makeshift hospitals in Marj Al Zawiya region in the Kurds Mountain in Lattakia suburbs which caused the ambulance to go out of service.

**- Communal Facilities:**

**- Markets:**

On 4 December 2015, alleged Russian warplanes launched 4 rockets on [the main market](#) in Kafr Batna in Damascus suburbs which [caused a massacre and destroyed several shops](#).



On 13 December 2015, alleged Russian warplanes launched missiles on a market in Maskaneh town in Aleppo eastern Suburbs that is under the control of ISIL, which caused a massacre and greatly [damaged the shops](#).

On 15 December 2015, alleged Russian warplanes launched missiles again on a [market in Maskaneh town](#) in Aleppo eastern Suburbs that is under the control of ISIL, which caused a massacre, [greatly damaged](#) the shops and [killed several cattle](#).

On 15 December 2015, alleged Russian warplanes launched a missile on [fuel market](#) in Ma'aret Al Na'asan in Idlib Suburbs, which [destroyed](#) several fuel [tanks and pumps](#).

On 20 December 2015, alleged Russian warplanes launched two missiles on a market in Idlib that is under the control of armed opposition and Al Nusra Front. Several shops were destroyed.

On 24 December 2015, alleged Russian warplanes shelled the market in Hamouriya city that is under the control of armed opposition which caused a massacre and [destroyed several shops](#).

On 26 December 2015, alleged Russian warplanes launched missiles on poultry [market in Bab Al Hadid city](#) in Aleppo that is under the control of armed opposition which caused damages.





## **Infrastructure:**

### **- Power stations and energy sources (Electricity generating stations, fuel stations, oil wells and stations, oil and gas pipelines)**

On 31 December 2015, alleged Russian warplanes launched missiles [on the electricity station in Al Zurba town](#) in Aleppo western suburbs that is under the control of armed opposition partially which damaged it and caused it to [go out of service](#).

### **- Fire stations (facilities and vehicles)**

On 17 December 2015, alleged Russian warplanes launched missiles on a fire station in Raqqa that is under the control of ISIL which partially damaged the station and caused it [to go out of service](#).

On 17 December 2015, alleged Russian warplanes launched missiles on [the fire station building in Raqqa](#) that is under the control of ISIL which damaged 3 fire trucks and rendered [the station inoperable](#).

### **- Official Headquarters (Institutions and ministries)**

On 20 December 2015, alleged Russian warplanes launched several missiles on book store building in [Al Jalaa' Street in Idlib](#) that is under the control of armed opposition which [damaged the building](#).

On 20 December 2015, alleged Russian warplanes launched missiles on the vicinity of the Justice Palace in Idlib that is under the control of armed opposition and Al Nusra Front which damaged it.

### **- Bakeries**

On 9 December 2015, alleged Russian warplanes launched missiles on the building surrounding the bakery in Al Saleheen neighborhood in Aleppo that is under the control of armed opposition which severely [damaged](#) it and [rendered it inoperable](#).





## - Refugee Camps:

On 30 December 2015, alleged Russian warplanes launched missiles on [Refugees Camp](#) in Abdeen Region in Idlib Suburbs that is under the control of armed opposition which [caused a massacre](#), and damaged the camp [greatly](#).

On 31 December 2015, alleged Russian warplanes [launched several missiles](#) on a shelter in the eastern side on Ezaz city in Aleppo suburbs that is under the control of armed opposition which [killed 2 victims](#), severely damaged it, [and rendered it inoperable](#).

On 31 December 2015, alleged Russian warplanes launched a rocket on a refugee camp in Shiekh Moustafa town in Ma'art Al No'man city which burned 5 tents.

## A. Russian Offensive Attacks in January 2015

### - Places of Worship:

#### - Mosques:

On 2 January 2016, alleged Russian warplanes launched several missiles next to [Omar Bin Al Khattab mosque](#) in the middle of Ma'art Al Atreek town in Aleppo suburbs that is under the control of armed opposition which killed 2 individuals and [damaged the mosque](#).

On 7 January 2016, alleged Russian warplanes shelled several houses around [Omar Bin Al Khattab house](#) in Byanoun town in northern Aleppo suburbs that is under the control of armed opposition which damaged it

On 9 January 2016, alleged Russian warplanes shelled the houses that surrounded [Abdullah Bin Al Abbas mosque](#) in Al Amerya neighborhood that is under the control of armed opposition in Aleppo, which caused some damages to the mosque.

On 11 January 2016, alleged Russian warplanes launched several rockets on [Al Hadi mosque in Babees town](#) in western Aleppo suburbs that is under the control of armed opposition which destroyed the mosque's dome and damaged it greatly

On 12 January 2016 alleged Russian warplanes launched two rockets around Al Habubi mosque in Ma'art Al No'man in Idlib suburbs which damaged it.

On 12 January 2016, alleged Russian warplanes shelled [Agha Jakk Mosque](#) in [Kadi As-saker neighborhood](#) in Aleppo that is under the control of armed opposition which [killed 7 individuals](#) who were in the [mosque](#).





On 12 January 2016, alleged Russian warplanes shelled the road that leads to the Hayyan town next to the Great Mosque in Ma'ar Setat Al Khan town in northern Aleppo suburbs that is under the control of armed opposition which caused a massacre and damaged the mosque greatly.

On 19 January 2016, alleged Russian warplanes shelled [Al Nour Mosque](#) in Harat Al Buhilal in Buleel town in Deir Al Zour suburbs that is under ISIL's control which greatly [damaged the mosque](#).

On 22 January 2016, alleged Russian warplanes shelled two rockets next to Al Hini Mosque in "23 February Street" in Raqqa city which greatly damaged the mosque.

On 27 January 2016 alleged Russian warplanes shelled [Abu Baker Al Sedeek mosque](#) in Al Bab city in eastern Aleppo suburbs that is under ISIL's control which greatly [damaged the mosque](#).

**- Educational Facilities:**

**- Schools:**

On 3 January 2016 alleged Russian warplanes shelled with rockets Mengh Elementary School in the western side of Mengh town that is under the control of armed opposition which damaged it greatly and caused it to go out of service.

On 3 January 2016 alleged Russian warplanes shelled [Mengh Elementary School](#) in the western side of Mengh town that is under the control of armed opposition which damaged it greatly.

On 9 January 2016 alleged Russian warplanes launched two rockets on Al Dimashqi Elementary School in the eastern neighborhood in Ma'art Al No'man city in Idlib next to the Justice Palace Building which caused great damages,

On 11 January 2016, alleged Russian warplanes launched several rockets on Moustafa Rustom Elementary School in Anjara town in Aleppo suburbs that is under the control of armed opposition which caused a massacre and greatly damaged some classrooms.





On 11 January 2016 alleged Russian warplanes shelled [Anjara High School](#) for Boys in eastern of Anjara town in western Aleppo suburbs that is under the control of armed opposition which [greatly damaged the building](#).

On 11 January 2016, alleged Russian warplanes shelled Anjara High School for Girls southern of Anjara town which damaged the building.

On 12 January 2016 alleged Russian warplanes shelled several houses [around Byaneen High School for Boys](#) in Hayyan town northern of Aleppo suburbs which damaged it.

On 13 January 2016 alleged Russian warplanes shelled [Bin Al Kayem Al Jawziya School](#) in [Al Zubdiya neighborhood](#) in Aleppo city which killed a child and greatly damaged the school.

On 20 January 2016 alleged Russian warplanes launched two rockets on a school that sheltered refugees in Al KUsaibi town in western Deir Al Zour suburbs that is under ISIL's control which greatly damaged it.

On 22 January 2016 alleged Russian warplanes shelled [Omar Bin Al Mokhtar School](#) in Al Bab city that is under ISIL's control which damaged it.

On 23 January alleged Russian warplanes shelled Mouneer Habeeb School in Raqqa city which damaged the school.

**- Medical Facilities:**

**- Medical Centers (Hospitals – Infirmaries – Medical Points – Makeshift Hospitals)**

On 10 January 2016 alleged Russian warplanes launched several rockets next to Byouti hospital in Kafarnaha town in Aleppo western suburbs that is under the control of armed opposition which damaged the hospital.

On 10 January 2016 alleged Russian warplanes launched several rockets next to Byouti hospital in Kafarnaha town in Aleppo western suburbs that is under the control of armed opposition which burned an ambulance and [caused it out of service](#).

On 16 January 2016 alleged Russian warplanes launched two rockets on the National Hospital in the middle of Al Raqqa city. The first rocket fell on the hospital's garden which burned it while the second fell next to the northern building of the hospital which damaged it.





On 16 January 2016 alleged Russian warplanes launched two rockets next to Al Mou'saa Hospital next to the national hospital in Al Raqqa city which damaged it.

On 16 January 2016 alleged Russian warplanes shelled the blood bank in Al Malki Street next to Al Sharaksa neighborhood in Raqqa which damaged it.

On 20 January 2016 alleged Russian warplanes launched two rockets on the makeshift hospital in Al Kisra town in western Deir Al Zour suburbs that is under ISIL's control which greatly damaged the hospital.

On 21 January 2016 alleged Russian warplanes shelled the makeshift hospital in Al Kha-reeeta town in western Deir Al Zour suburbs which damaged it.

On 22 January 2016 alleged Russian warplanes shelled Al Salam Hospital in the 23 February Street in Raqqa which damaged it.

On 22 January 2016 alleged Russian warplanes shelled the children's hospital in Adnan Al Malki Street in Raqqa city which greatly damaged the hospital. It is worth noting that ISIL closed the hospital around a year ago.

On 23 January 2016 alleged Russian warplanes shelled the clinics' building in the main street in the middle of Raqqa city which greatly damaged it and caused it to go out of service.

On 27 January 2016 alleged Russian warplanes shelled with cluster munitions the charity hospital in Adnan city in Aleppo suburbs which killed one of the employees, [damaged the hospital and caused to go out of service.](#)

**- Ambulances:**

On 10 January 2016 alleged Russian warplanes launched several rockets next to Byouti hospital in Kafarnaha town in Aleppo western suburbs that is under the control of armed opposition which [damaged the hospital.](#)





On 12 January 2016 alleged Russian warplanes shelled an [ambulance](#) that belonged to Sham [emergency](#) team in Idlib which [greatly damaged](#) it and caused it to go out of service.

On 27 January 2016 alleged Russian warplanes shelled with [cluster munitions](#) the charity hospital in Adnan city in Aleppo suburbs which greatly damaged one of the ambulances and caused it to [go out of service](#).

**- Cultural Facilities:**

**- Archeological Regions**

On 27 January 2016 alleged Russian warplanes launched 4 rockets on Al Rehba Archeological Citadel in Al Mayadeen city in eastern Deir Al Zour suburbs that is under ISIL's control which greatly damaged the eastern part of the citadel.

**- Communal Facilities:**

**- Parks:**

On 16 January 2016 alleged Russian warplanes launched three rockets on one of ISIL's headquarters next to Al Sharakesa neighborhood in Raqqa city which burned Al Rasheed Park that was next to the headquarters.

**- Markets:**

On 16 January 2016 alleged Russian warplanes shelled a residential [building](#) in the clothes market in Al Sukari neighborhood that is under ISIL's control in Aleppo which caused a massacre, [destroyed several shops](#) and [destroyed the only clinic](#) in the neighborhood.

On 28 January 2016 alleged Russian warplanes shelled a livestock market in Al Shmyteye town in western Deir Al Zour suburbs that is under ISIL's control which greatly damaged the market and killed great number of the cattle.

On 28 January 2016 alleged Russian warplanes launched 8 airstrikes on a market for shell-ing crude oil in Ajaaja town that is close to Al Shadadi city in southern Hassaka suburbs that is under ISIL's control. 15 cars were burned and 5 shops were greatly destroyed.

**- Infrastructure:**

**- Civil Defense Centers (Vehicles – Facilities)**

On 12 January 2016 alleged Russian warplanes shelled an ambulance that belonged to the civil defense in Idlib which greatly damaged the ambulance and caused it to go out of service. <https://drive.google.com/file/d/0B5zg6eGeTNtPUnVEbUIVNGhTZms/>





On 25 January 2016 alleged Russian warplanes shelled school that was taken as a headquarters by the civil defense administration in Hardtaneen town in northern Aleppo suburbs which damaged it greatly.

**- Official Headquarters (Facilities – Ministries)**

On 9 January 2016 alleged Russian warplanes shelled the Palace of Justice in Ma'art Al No'man city in Idlib which caused great damages and caused it to [go out of service](#).

**- Bakeries:**

On 11 January 2016 alleged Russian warplanes shelled with several rockets the surrounding houses to Jahlan Bakery in the middle of Ma'art Al Atreek town in northern Aleppo suburbs which rendered it out of service for some time.

**- Industrial Facilities (pharmaceutical laboratories and medical supplies)**

On 11 January 2016 alleged Russian warplanes shelled Al Deiri Texture Factory with several rockets in Kafr Joun town in western Aleppo that is under the control of armed opposition which [damaged](#) a power station and the [factory](#).

**B. Russian Offensive Attacks in February 2016**

**- Places of Worship**

**- Mosques:**

On 1 February 2016 warplanes, alleged Russian warplanes shelled missile at [«Omar Bin Al-Khattab» mosque](#) in the town of «Tadef» [in eastern province of «Aleppo»](#), under the control of ISIL, which led to the damage of [the mosque construction](#).

On 1 February 2016 warplanes, alleged Russian warplanes shelled several missiles on residential homes near a mosque «Al-Nour» in the town of «Misqan» in the countryside of «Aleppo», under the control of the opposition armed groups, which led to the partial destruction to its fence in addition to material damages to its furniture.

On 2 February 2016 warplanes, alleged Russian warplanes shelled several missiles on residential houses near a mosque «Hamsa» in the city of «Indan» in the countryside of «North Aleppo», [under the control of the opposition armed factions](#), which led to the destruction of parts of the house.





On 5 February 2016 warplanes, alleged Russian warplanes , shelled several missiles near [«Al Khayrat» mosque](#) in the district of «Sakhour» of the city of Aleppo, controlled by the opposition armed factions, what caused a massacre, in addition to the damages of the cladding of the mosque and considerable [material damages](#).

On 7 February 2016 warplanes, alleged Russian warplanes shelled missiles near «Abu Bakr Alseddeeq» Mosque in the district of «Al-Haramees» of «Hraytan» in the northern countryside of «Aleppo», under the control of the opposition armed factions, which led to damages to the building of the mosque and the leading stairs.

On 8 February 2016 warplanes, alleged Russian warplanes shelled missile, at «Faruq» Mosque in the southern part of the town of «Misqan» north of the province of «Aleppo», under the control of the opposition armed factions, which led to [damages to the building of the mosque](#).

On 9 February 2016, military aircraft, alleged Russian warplanes shelled a missile at the surroundings of the mosque «Al-Nour» city center of «Shebaa» in the countryside of Aleppo under the control of the opposition armed factions, which led to the damage to the cladding of the mosque.

On 10 February 2016, alleged Russian warplanes shelled a missile at [Mosque «Sheikh Qassem»](#) located in the center of [the town of «Hayyan»](#) in the northern countryside of «Aleppo», under the control of the opposition armed factions, which led to the [destruction of the mosque almost completely](#).

On 15 February 2016 warplanes, alleged Russian warplanes , shelled several missiles on residential houses surrounding the mosque «Al-Omari» in the town of «The Great Urum» in the western countryside of Aleppo, under the control of the opposition armed factions, which led to the collapse of one of its walls and shattered some windows.

On 15 February 2016 warplanes, alleged Russian warplanes , [shelled several missiles](#) near «Omar Bin Al-Khattab» mosque, located near the square in the village of «Kaljibreen» in the northern countryside of «Aleppo», under the control of the opposition armed factions, what caused a massacre, in addition to [material damages](#).





On 20 February 2016 warplanes, alleged Russian warplanes [shelled several missiles](#) on residential buildings near «Mohieddin Bin Arabi» mosque in the district of «Maysar» of Aleppo city, controlled by the opposition armed factions, which led to [damages to the building the mosque](#), furniture, and considerable material damages.

On 26 February 2016 warplanes, alleged Russian warplanes shelled several missiles on the houses surrounding the mosque of «Ali Bin Abi Taleb» in the city of «Darat Azza» in the western countryside of Aleppo, under the control of the opposition armed factions, which led to [damages to the building of the mosque](#).

On 28 February 2016 warplanes, alleged Russian warplanes , shelled several missiles near a mosque «Sheikh Ibrahim» in the city of «Darat Azza» in the northern countryside of «Aleppo», under the control of the opposition armed factions, which resulted in damages to the mosque construction and [material damages](#).

### **Educational Facilities:**

#### **- Schools:**

On 1 February 2016 warplanes, alleged Russian warplanes shelled missile against the southern and primary schools in the city of «Indan» Suburb of Aleppo, under the control of the opposition armed factions, which led to a partial destruction of the building of the school.

On 1 February 2016 warplanes, alleged Russian warplanes, shelled missile at the secondary school for girls in the town of «Bayanon» in the northern Suburb of Aleppo, under the control of the opposition armed factions, which led to the [partial destruction](#) in a number of the rooms including classroom supplies.

On 1 February 2016 warplanes, alleged Russian warplanes , shelled cluster bombs at Al-Faruq school in «Al-Bortoqala» south of the town of «Meedan» Suburb of «Raqqqa» under the control of ISIL; what led to mass destruction in the courtyard of the school and the collapse of the parts of the outer wall.

On 1 February 2016 warplanes, alleged Russian warplanes shelled cluster bombs near a school «Taha Kerbyan» located in the town of «Meedan»Suburb of «Raqqqa» under the control of ISIL; which led to the damage at the facade of the school, smashing the glass of the windows and doors.





On 2 February 2016 warplanes, alleged Russian warplanes shelled a missile at [The New Hraytan School](#) northern «Hraytan», northern Suburb of Aleppo, under the control of the opposition armed factions, what led to a big destruction in the rooms, including classroom supplies and several [material damages](#).

On 2 February 2016 warplanes, alleged Russian warplanes shelled missiles at [Ahmed Kamel Atro School](#) in the town of Hayyan, northern Suburb of Aleppo, under the control of the opposition armed factions, [which led to a big destruction](#) in some rooms including [classroom supplies](#) in addition to great [material damages](#).

On 9 February 2016 warplanes, alleged Russian warplanes shelled a missile against [Abdul Qader Haj Ghazi Secondary School](#) for girls in the town of «Maa»rat Al Artiq» northern Suburb of Aleppo, under the control of the opposition armed factions, which resulted in damages of the courtyard of the school, library, and damage a partial [destruction](#) to the fence.

On 10 February 2016 warplanes, alleged Russian warplanes , shelled a missile against a [«Ahmed Kamel Atro Primary School»](#) in the town of Hayyan, northern Suburb of Aleppo, which is under the control of the opposition armed factions, which caused the destruction of one of the buildings and [damages](#) to the nearby buildings.

On 15 February 2016 warplanes, alleged Russian warplanes shelled a missile against [«Love and Sincerity School»](#) in [the town of Urum Al Kobra»](#) west of Aleppo, under the control of the opposition armed factions, which led to [partial destruction](#) of some rooms including classroom supplies.

On 16 February 2016 warplanes, alleged Russian warplanes shelled missiles at «Hayyan Preparatory School for Girls» in the town of «Hayyan» north of Aleppo, under the control of the opposition armed factions, which led to damages to [the building of the school](#).

On 18 February, 2016 warplanes, alleged Russian warplanes shelled missiles against the «Liberation Secondary School» in the city of «Al-Shaddadi» southern Suburb of «Al Ha-sakah», under the control of ISIL, which led to the destruction of the eastern part of the building.





On 18 February 2016 warplanes, alleged Russian warplanes shelled 4 missiles on «Al-Amal School» in the city of Al-shaddadi, suburb of «Al Hasakah», under the control of ISIL, which led to the destruction of the school building.

### **Medical Centers:**

#### **- Medical facilities (hospitals - clinics. Medical points - makeshift hospitals):**

On 19 December 2015 warplanes, alleged Russian warplanes , shelled cluster weapons near the field hospital in the eastern side of «Shebaa city» northern suburb of Aleppo under the control of the opposition armed factions. On Tuesday, 2 February 2016 we were able to communicate with some activists in the area to verify the incident, who have assured us of the fall of some cluster munitions on the roof of the hospital without material damages.

On 2 February 2016 warplanes, alleged Russian warplanes shelled missiles against a residential house near the health-care center in the city of «Indan» northern Suburb of Aleppo, under the control of the opposition armed factions, which resulted in damages of the construction of the Center.

On 2 February 2016 warplanes, alleged Russian warplanes , shelled a missile against the residential building adjacent to the «Indan Charitable Hospital», and the field hospital in the northern Suburb of Aleppo, under the control of the opposition armed factions, causing damage in clinics, ambulances and the hospital is out of service.

On 2 February 2016 warplanes, alleged Russian warplanes, shelled missiles at the physiotherapy Center located on the north of Indan, northern Suburb of Aleppo, under the control of the opposition armed factions, which led to the killing of a driver and 3 others injured, in addition to a great destruction in the construction of the center, and several damages to some of the tools and equipment of the Center.

On 15 February, 2016 warplanes, alleged Russian warplanes [shelled 4 missile](#) on a field [hospital](#) to «[Doctors Without Borders Organization](#)» in the village of the «Al-hamidiyah» Suburb of Idlib governorate under the control of the opposition armed factions, what caused a [massacre](#) of 9 victims, in addition to the complete [destruction](#) of the [four-story building of the hospital](#).





On 15 February 2016 alleged Russian forces launched Surface-to-surface missiles on women and children's [hospital](#) in Izaz town that is under the armed opposition groups' control in northern Aleppo suburbs governorate which resulted in destruction of its gates and wide [damage](#) in [the department of incubators and obstetrics](#).

On 18 February 2016, alleged Russian forces launched missiles at the health clinic (rural rehabilitation center) in Al Shadadi town that is under ISIL's control in Hassaka governorate. It was greatly damaged and went out of service.

On 26 February 2016, alleged Russian warplanes shelled several rockets on Al Kinana hospital in Darit Aza that is under the armed opposition groups' control in eastern Aleppo governorate. Its walls were cracked and its administration stop working as a result of [shelling](#).

On 26 February 2016 alleged Russian warplanes shelled several rockets on a makeshift hospital in Kfer Hamra in northern Aleppo governorate that is under armed opposition groups' control. Its building was medium damaged.

#### **- Ambulances**

On 1 February 2016 alleged Russian warplanes shelled rockets near to ambulance that belonged to a makeshift hospital in Tal Refa'at town that is under the armed opposition groups' control in Aleppo suburbs governorate, which greatly [damaged the ambulance](#) and rendered it [out of service](#).

On 9 February 2016 alleged Russian warplanes shelled a rocket on an ambulance that belonged to a makeshift hospital in the eastern neighborhoods in Tal Rfiat that is under the armed opposition groups' control in northern Aleppo suburbs governorate. It was damaged and went [out of service](#).

On 15 February 2016 alleged Russian forces fired a Surface-to-surface missile on women children's hospital in Izaz town that under armed opposition groups' control in Aleppo suburbs governorate. Two ambulances that belong to the hospital were [partly damaged](#).

On 26 February 2016 alleged Russian warplanes shelled rockets on Al Kinana hospital in Darit Azza town that is under armed opposition groups' control in eastern Aleppo suburbs governorate. [Two ambulances were partly damaged](#) and one was burned and rendered out of service.





on 26 February 2016 alleged Russian warplanes shelled several rockets on a makeshift hospital in Kfer Hamra that is under armed opposition groups' control in northern Aleppo governorate. Two ambulances were damaged.

**- Communal Facilities:**

**- Markets**

On 1 February 2016 alleged Russian warplanes shelled several rockets on [residential houses](#) near [Tal Rfiyat market](#) that is under armed opposition groups' control in northern Aleppo suburbs governorate. [Many shops were greatly destroyed.](#)

On 3 February 2016 alleged Russian warplanes shelled rockets on [the city market](#) in the western Andan town that is under armed opposition groups' control in northern Aleppo suburbs governorate. Many shops were destroyed.

On 13 February 2016 alleged Russian warplanes shelled rockets on ISIL's headquarter in Al Salalin market in Mnbij in western Aleppo governorate. [Many shops were greatly damaged](#)

**- International Humanitarian Insignia (vehicles and facilities)**

**- Red Crescent :**

On 2 February 2016 alleged Russian warplanes launched rockets near an ambulance belonged to Syrian Red Crescent in eastern entrance of Andan town that is under armed opposition groups' control. It resulted in the death of two Red Crescent staffers and injury of ambulance driver. As one ambulance was [damaged](#)

**- Infrastructure:**

**- Power stations and energy sources (Electricity generating stations, fuel stations, oil wells and stations, oil and gas pipelines).**

On 9 February 2016, alleged Russian warplanes shelled an electricity converter station located in Aleppo-Gaziantep highway in southern Huraytn town that under armed opposition groups' control in northern Aleppo suburbs governorate. The shelling resulted in [damaging of power transformer and rendering](#) it out service as a result the power was cut in Huraytan, Andan, Kfer Hamra towns, Maearat Al Artiq, Hayan, and many other towns and villages.





**- Water Systems (water pipes, wells, water pump stations, irrigation canals, dams, water tanks, sewage treatment plants, sewage systems).**

On 25 February, alleged Russian warplanes launched rockets on an irrigation farmland station in Al Hessian village, which is under ISIL's control. It was greatly damaged and went out of service.

**- Official Headquarters (Institutions and ministries)**

On 16 February 2016 alleged Russian warplanes launched rockets on a post office in Al Shadadi town that is under ISIL's control in southern Hassaka suburbs governorate. 10 individuals were injured and the building was completely destroyed and went out of service.

On 18 February, alleged Russian warplanes launched rockets town hall in Al Shadadi town that is under ISIL's control. It was partly damaged.

**- Bakeries**

On 5 February 2016, alleged Russian warplanes missiles on [the alternative bakery](#) in Huraytan that under armed opposition groups' control in northern Aleppo governorate. It was greatly destroyed and render out of service.

On 16 February 2016, alleged Russian warplanes shelled more than 4 rockets on the automated bakery in Al Shadadi town that is under ISIL's control in southern Hassaka governorate which caused a massacre. The bakery was greatly damaged and went out of service.

On 28 February 2016 alleged Russian warplanes shelled rockets near Qoja bakery in Daret Aza that is under the armed opposition groups' control in northern Aleppo governorate. The bakery was greatly damaged and rendered out of service.

**- International organizations and locations**

On 1 February 2016 alleged Russian warplanes launched rockets on an office belonged to [UOSSM organization](#) on Baghdad Street in southern Huraytan town that is under the armed opposition groups' control in Aleppo suburbs governorate. The organization's building was [greatly damaged](#) and the medical materials were [partly damaged](#).





#### **A. Russian Offensive Attacks since 1 till 15 March 2016:**

#### **B. Educational Facilities:**

#### **C. Schools:**

On 2 March 2016 alleged Russian warplanes shelled a rocket on Ibrahim Falaha in Bab Sharqi that is under ISIL control in Aleppo governorate. [It was greatly damaged.](#)

#### **D. Infrastructure:**

#### **A. Official Headquarters (Institutions and ministries)**

On 2 March 2016 alleged Russian warplanes shelled [cluster munitions](#) on water system facility in Kasrat Faraj that is under ISIL's control in southern Raqqa suburbs which caused a [massacre](#) and [destroyed](#) the facility. [It went out of service](#)

### **III. Conclusions and Recommendations**

Indiscriminate bombardment is considered a clear violation of the International Humanitarian Law, and these indiscriminate killings amount to war crimes and crimes against humanity.

#### **To the Russian Government:**

Serious investigations should be conducted to investigate whether some massacres were perpetrated by the Russian forces or not.

Issue compensations for all the victims' families and rebuild what the Russian forces have destroyed.

Effectively contribute to a political transition towards democracy where the state of the Syrian Republic shall remain unified.

#### **To UN Independent International Investigation Commission:**

Investigate the massacres that were committed by alleged Russian forces.

Issue periodic reports about these investigations

#### **To the UNSC:**

The rest of the UNSC members should hold Russia accountable for its violations for UNSC resolution 2245 that was issued on 18 December 2015 and demand it to pledge not to repeat those violations.



