I. Introduction

In this report we review the outcome of the violations during the second round of negotiations in the period between Wednesday 13 / April / 2016 and Wednesday 27 / April / 2016. SNHR noted the increasing of violations committed by the signatories of the cessation of hostilities agreement, particularly government forces and its ally Russia at a rate of 1.5 times higher that we already recorded during the first round of negotiations, where the pace of massacres increased, in addition to the increase of targeting civilians, the vital civilian facilities, and the medical cadres. However, the arrests have not undergone any improvement at all, and no one has been released, but the outcome of detainees rose. What are worse are the death operations due to torture, which amounted to 11 documented cases.

In addition, the government forces have continued to disrupt the entry of aids to the besieged areas. «Darya» city has not received any assistance so far. As the aids to Al Waever Neighborhood had stopped since 10 / March / 2016 and is still going on so far. This does not mean that the rest of the regions are better off; first, because aids are barely enough; second, and most importantly, there should be releasing the fully blockade -according to the rules of international humanitarian law and the resolutions of the Security Council nations, from all regions. The current Syrian government still requires from the United Nations and its implementing partners and any relief organizations to get...
approval to enter the besieged areas, often, these approvals are rejection after going through complexities, rather than facilitate access for such assistance. We aspire in SNHR to turn the cessation of hostilities agreement to cease-fire destruction of all Syrian territories without exception, and then build on it in the political process of justice to the victims and provide them justice, in addition to rebuke all violations perpetrators, starting with the major cause of all what is happening in Syria which is the current regime and who is the main perpetrator for nearly 90% of the violations against the Syrian people.

II. Executive Summary:
The number of breaches we documented during the second round of negotiations since the 13 / April / 2016 to 27 / April / 2016 not less than 396 between military operations and arrests which are distributed according to the signatories to the statement of the cessation of hostilities:
Government forces: 362
Russian forces: 4
Kurdish Self Management Forces: 20
Armed opposition factions: 10

1. Military Operations:
SNHR documented 61 breaches according to the conflict parties. Details:
A. Government forces: we recorded 46 breaches, detailed as follows according to the Syrian governorates:
   Aleppo: 20
   Damascus suburbs: 7
   Idlib: 4
   Homs: 11
   Lattakia: 2
   Hama: 2
B. Russian forces: we recorded 4 breaches, detailed as follows according to the Syrian governorates:
   Aleppo: 3
   Hama: 1
C. Kurdish Self Management Forces: committed 1 breach in Aleppo governorate
D. Armed Opposition Groups: committed 10 breaches in Aleppo governorate.

These attacks killed 219 individuals, details:
• 217 civilians including 50 children and 28 women
• 2 armed opposition members

Victims’ Classification According to the main conflict parties:
i. Government forces killed 159 individuals:
• 157 civilians including 24 children and 17 women
• 2 armed opposition members

ii. Russian Forces:
• killed 39 civilians including 14 children and 9 women

i. Kurdish Self Management Forces:
• Killed 1 civilian

i. Armed opposition groups:
• Killed 20 civilians including 12 children and 2 women

2. Arrests:
SNHR documented 335 arrests classified as follows:
• Government forces: arrested 316 individuals detailed as follows according to the Syrian governorates:
  Damascus: 32
  Damascus suburbs: 93
  Aleppo: 67
  Homs: 27
  Hama: 13
  Al Hassaka: 24
  Tartous: 11
  Deir Al Zour: 36
  Al Suwaida: 4
  Daraa: 9

• Kurdish Self Management Forces arrested 19 individuals detailed as follows according to the Syrian governorates:
  Al Hassaka: 11
  Aleppo: 8
Distribution of Cessation of Hostilities agreement’s violations by combat during the second round of negotiation from 13 to 27 April 2016
II. Details:

Government Forces

Homs Governorate:

Al Ballan Village, Friday, 15 April 2016
At about 13:00 Government forces warplanes bombed two missiles at a civilian area in Al Ballan village, under the control of armed opposition factions which caused the serious injury of one civilian. There is no presence of ISIL or Al Nusra at the village.

Al Rastan City, Friday, 15 April 2016
At about 13:00 Government forces warplanes bombed two missiles on the main road beside the Town Hall in Al Rastan City under the control of armed opposition factions and no existence ISIL or Al Nusra what caused the killing of two civilians (father and his son) and material damage in the public road.

Taldao Town, Monday, 18 April 2016
At about 8:45 a.m. Government forces warplanes bombed 3 missiles on the neighborhoods of Taldao City under the control of armed opposition factions and no existence ISIL or Al Nusra what caused the death of 4 civilians including a child and a woman and a laboratory technician, in addition to the injury of 10 persons, and destroying 3 houses completely in addition to a partial destruction to the field hospital in the town and left out of service.

Teldao City, Tuesday, 19 April 2016
At about 10:30 am, Government forces warplanes bombed 3 missiles on the neighborhoods of Teldao City under the control of armed opposition factions and no existence ISIL or Al Nusra what caused the killing of 1 civilian and injuries of 10 others, in addition to partial destruction in 7 civilian homes.

A picture showing the effects of destruction in one of the civilian houses as a result of the government warplanes shelling at Teldao City with missiles in 19/ April 2016

Tal Al Thahab Town, Tuesday, 19 April 2016
At about 10:30 a.m., Government forces warplanes bombed 2 missiles on the neighborhoods of Tal Al Thahab under the control of armed opposition factions and no existence ISIL or Al Nusra what caused the death of a woman in addition to the partial destruction of 3 homes.
Talbisah city, Friday, 22 April 2016
At approximately 11:00 Government forces warplanes bomb 2 missiles at residential buildings in Talbisah City under the control of armed opposition factions and no existence ISIL or Al Nusra what caused the death of 3 civilians, the partial destruction of 3 homes.

Talbisah city, Saturday, 23 April 2016
at approximately 11:00 government artillery shell a missile on the front of the armed opposition forces in the city of Talbisah under the control of armed opposition factions and no existence ISIL or Al Nusra; the bombardment caused the killing of two members from the opposition factions,

Talbisah City, Tuesday, 26 April 2016
Government forces missile launcher’s shelled several rockets on the southern neighborhoods of Talbisah City under the control of armed opposition factions and no existence ISIL or Al Nusra what caused the death of a female child.

Al Rastan city, Monday, 25 April 2016, we recorded 2 breaches by the governmental forces. The city under the control of the armed opposition and there is no existence of ISIL or Al Nusra.
• The first incident: tank shelled by the governmental forces on the main road of Al Rastan City in conjunction with the entry of aid convoys of the United Nations to the city.
• The second incident: the governmental forces used light machine guns targeting the public road in Al Rastan city in conjunction with the entry of aid convoys of the United Nations to the city; which led to a slight injury of the driver ‘s face, in addition to light material damages to the car.

A video showing the effects of fire bullets on one of UN assistance trucks by the governmental forces in the city of Al Rastan in 25 April 2016

Al Wa’er district, on Monday, 25 April 2016
Government forces were using heavy machine guns and targeted Al Rae›da Primary School in Al Wa›er Neighborhood; the bombardment caused the slight injury of a female child, the district is under the control of the armed opposition factions and there is no existence to ISIL or Al Nusra.
• **Hama governorate:**
  Al Dayrouna village, Wednesday, 20 April 2016
  Government forces warplanes bombed a missile on a residential neighborhood of Al Dayrouna, suburb of Hama governorate under the control of armed opposition factions and no existence ISIL or Al Nusra, the bombardment caused the death of a woman and injuring ten others.

  The town of Kafr Zeita, Tuesday, 26 April 2016
  Government forces warplanes bombed a missile on the neighborhoods of Kafr Zeita City under the control of armed opposition factions and no existence ISIL or Al Nusra; the bombardment caused the injury of 4 civilians, including a female child and a journalist, in addition to huge material damages in the office building of a local media.

  A picture showing the injured as a result of the government warplanes bombed the city of Kafr Zeita with missiles in 13/ April 2016

• **Lattakia governorate:**
  Al Yamdiya village, Wednesday, 13 April 2016
  The governmental forces artillery fired several artillery shells targeting Al Ikhaa’ refugee camp in Mount Turkmen; the bombardment caused the injury of 11 civilians and material damages in 8 tents. The city is under the control of armed opposition factions and no existence ISIL or Al Nusra.

  Al Ikhaa’ refugee camp, Monday, 25 April 2016
  The governmental forces artillery fired several artillery shells targeting Al Ikhaa’ refugee camp in Mount Turkmen; the bombardment caused 11 civilians and material damages in 8 tents. The city is under the control of armed opposition factions and no existence ISIL or Al Nusra.

  Pictures showing the damage in one of the tents in Al Ikhaa’ Camp in Mount Turkmen as a result of artillery bombardment by government forces and several shells on 13 April 2016
• Aleppo governorate:
Karm Al Jabal Neighborhood, Wednesday, 13 April 2016
The government forces stationed in Hananu barracks shelled heavy shells targeting the southern parts of Karm Al Jabal neighborhood in Aleppo City. Killing one civilian and injuring 2 others. The district is under the control of the opposition armed factions and where there is no presence for ISIL or Al Nusra.

Al Qastillo Road, Thursday, 14 April 2016
Government forces shelled several artillery shells on the Qastillo Road in Aleppo under the control of armed opposition factions and no existence ISIL or Al Nusra, which led to the damage of an ambulance belonging to the “Health Free directorate of Aleppo” and injuring its driver.

Pictures showing the damage resulting from the artillery bombardment by government forces on Qastillo Road in 14/ April 2016

Al Mashhad neighborhood district Saturday, 16 April 2016
Government forces warplanes bombed missiles on Al Mashhad neighborhood targeting residential houses near Al Dadou Store. The neighborhood is under the control of armed opposition factions and no existence ISIL or Al Nusra what led to killing 6 civilians and injuring 3 others.
Pictures showing the effects of destruction in Al Mashhad district in the city of Aleppo in 16 April 2016

Al Mashhad neighborhood, Monday, 18 April 2016
The government forces shelled a surface-to-surface rocket targeted Clothing Street in Al Mashhad neighborhood toward Salah Al Deen Neighborhood; what led to the killing of two civilians and injuring 6 others. The district is under the control of the opposition armed factions and where there is no existence to ISIL or Al Nusra.
A picture showing the effects of destruction by government forces in Al Mashhad Neighborhood in 18/ April 2016
Salah Al Deen Neighborhood, Tuesday, 19 April 2016
Government forces warplanes bombed several missiles on the residential buildings on the road of Abed Al Kader Shashou School in Salah Al Deen neighborhood under the control of armed opposition factions and no existence ISIL or Al Nusra; what resulted the death of 7 civilians, including 3 children

Pictures showing the effects of destruction on Salah Al Deen neighborhood in Aleppo on 19/ April 2016

Al Kaber Al Englizi area, Wednesday, 20 April 2016
Government forces warplanes bombed missiles on the Al Kaber Al Englizi area related to Hreitan City under the control of armed opposition factions and no existence ISIL or Al Nusra, which resulted in the death of 3 civilians

Saif Al Dawla District, Friday, 22 April 2016
Government forces warplanes bombed several missiles near Car Wash Center in Saif Al Dawla district in Aleppo under the control of armed opposition factions and no existence ISIL or Al Nusra; what caused killing one civilian.
A picture showing the victim as a result of the government warplanes on Saif Al Dawla district on 22 April 2016

Anadan city, Friday, 22 April 2016
governmental helicopters shelled several explosive barrels on Hayyan Vally in Anadan city in the suburb of northern Aleppo under the control of opposition armed faction where no existence to ISIL or Al Nusra; which resulted in the death of 4 civilians, including two children, and injuring at least 4 others.

Bab Al Neirab Neighborhood Friday, 22 April 2016, we recorded 3 breaches committed by government forces, the district is subjected to the control of the opposition armed factions and no existence to ISIL or Al Nusra
• The 1st incident: government warplanes bombed several missiles targeting the Bab Al Neirab near Zaid Bin Haritha in Aleppo City, which resulted in the death of 5 civilians, including a child and the injury of about 12 others. In addition to the destruction of a bus.

• The 2nd incident: government warplanes bombed several missiles targeting Bab Al Neirab neighborhood near the Zaid Bin Haretha mosque in Aleppo city, leading to material damages in the building of the mosque.

• The 3rd incident: government warplanes bombed missile at an ambulance related to the EMS center in Bab Al Neirab, which led to the burning of the car and its damage.

A picture showing the effects of destruction in a bus by the government military aviation in Bab Al Neirab in Aleppo in 22 April 2016

A picture showing the effects of destruction in Bab Al Neireb in Aleppo in 22 April 2016

Bostan Al Qaser Neighborhood, Friday, 22 April 2016
Government forces artillery shelled several missiles on Bostan Al Qaser neighborhood in Aleppo under the control of armed opposition factions and no existence ISIL or Al Nusra what led to the killing of two people, including a child, and injuring at least 7 others.

Akyool district, Friday, 22 April 2016
The government forces shelled a surface-to-surface rocket on Akyool neighborhood in old Aleppo City under the control of armed opposition factions and no existence ISIL or Al Nusra; what led to the death of the child Abed Al Rahman Al Jisri, 10 years, and the injury of about 5 others.

A video showing the effects of in Akyool district in Aleppo hit by a government forces, 22 April 2016

Al Atarib city, Saturday, 23 April 2016
Government forces warplanes bombed missiles near the field hospital of Al Atarib City under the control of armed opposition factions and no existence ISIL or Al Nusra, which led to the death of a child, in addition to the medium material damage of the hospital building.
Tareeq Al Bab district, Saturday, 23 April 2016
Saturday, 23 April 2016 Government forces warplanes bombed several missiles that targeted Tareeq Al Bab Neighborhood controlled by the opposition armed factions; which resulted the death of 10 people, including a child, and injuring 12 others.
A video showing the effects of destruction of Tareeq Al Bab district on 23 April 2016
A picture showing the transfer of civil defense teams of the bodies of the victims attacked by the government warplanes at Tareeq Al Bab district on 23 April 2016

on Sunday, 24 April 2016, we recorded 2 breaches by the governmental forces, in Al Sakhour Neighborhood under the control of the opposition armed factions and where there is no existence to ISIL or Al Nusra.
The first incident: government warplanes bombed several missiles that targeted Al Sakhour district, killing 11 civilians, including a child and a woman.
The second incident: government warplanes bombed several missiles at the public market in Al Sakhour district popular, which led to the destruction and damage of a number of shops.
A video showing the victims as a result of the government warplanes at the public market in Al Sakhour district in 24 April 2016

Al Atarib City, Tuesday, 26 April 2016
Government forces warplanes bombed several missiles targeting Civil Defense Center in Al Atarib City under the control of armed opposition factions and no existence ISIL or Al Nusra, which led to killing 6 people, including 5 members of the Center at once, and injuring two others.
A picture showing the damage in the civil defense center in the Al Atarib City in Aleppo as a result of the bombardment by government warplanes in 26/ April 2016

Al-Hamadaniya district, Wednesday, 27 April 2016
Snipers of government forces stationed in the district of Al Hamdaniya, targeted the firefighters center round point in the same district; what led to the death of a woman.
The district is subjected to the control of government forces.

Al Marjeh district, Wednesday, 27 April 2016
Government warplanes shelled a missile at Al Marjeh district; targeting residential buildings near the roundpoint leading to the Al Saleheen district; what led to killing 3 civilians, the district is subjected to the control of the factions of the armed opposition.
• Idlib governorate:
Al Kastan Town, Sunday, 17 April 2016
Government Warplanes shelled a missile targeted the village of Al Kastan in the suburb of eastern Jisir Al Shoughour; what led to the death of a child and three women. The village is subjected to the management of a local council and there is no presence of any military faction.

Kafr Nobol, Tuesday, 19 April, 2016, we recorded 2 violations by the governmental forces, under the management of a local council and no presence of any organization or military faction.

• The first incident: government warplanes bombed a missile targeted Shakhabeet Center for Psychological Support in the Al-Aziziyah neighborhood in the city of Kafr Nobol; what resulted in substantial damage to furniture and building of the center in addition to the near-total destruction in a nearby house, injuring 4 people of its residents.

A picture showing the effects of mass evacuation of victims as a result of the warplanes bombed market in Maarat Al Noa’man in Idlib on 19 April 2016

• The second incident: government warplanes bombed missiles, targeting a market near the fish market in the Al-Aziziyah neighborhood in the city of Kafr Nobol in Idlib; what led to the killing of 10 civilians; including a child. In addition to the destruction of a number of shops and market.

A video showing the effects of destruction in the fish market as a result of the government warplanes shelling at Kafr Nobol, Idlib in 19/ April 2016

The city of Maa’rat Al Noa’man, Tuesday, 19 April 2016
Government Warplanes bombed two missiles targeting the vegetable market of the in Maa’ret Al Noa’man; what led to the killing of 41 civilians, including 5 children, and 4 women and the injury of about 73 people. In addition to the near-total destruction in a number of shops and market. The city under the control of both opposition armed factions and Al Nusra

A picture showing the effects of mass evacuation of victims as a result of the warplanes bombed market in Maarat Al Naaman in Idlib on 19 April 2016
• **Damascus Suburbs governorate:**

Deir Al Asafier Town, Tuesday, 19 April 2016

Government Warplanes bombed missiles on road linking the town of Deir Al Asafier and the Private Sector of Eastern Al Ghouta; what resulted in the death of 6 civilians, including a woman. Eastern Al ghouta is subjected to control of several factions of the armed opposition and no presence of ISIL or Al Nusra.

Douma City, 23 April 2016, we recorded 2 breaches by governmental forces. Douma is under the control of the opposition armed factions and no presence for ISIL or Al Nusra

The first incident: the governmental forces artillery shelled several mortar shellings targeted a public market for vegetables in the city of Douma; what led to the killing of 17 civilians, including a child and 4 women, in addition to the injury of about 15 others.

The second incident: the governmental forces shelled several mortar shellings targeted a public market for vegetables in the city of Douma; what led to material damages in the shops and goods.

Pictures showing the effects of destruction in the public market in the city of Douma on 23 April 2016

**Daraya City— Western Al Ghouta:**

Tuesday, 24 April 2016, we recorded 2 breaches by the governmental forces. The city under the control of the opposition armed factions with no the presence of ISIL or Al Nusra.

The first incident: approximately at 16:30 government forces were using light machine guns, targeting the northern front in the city of Daraya.

The second incident: approximately at 20:40 government forces were using light machine guns, targeting the northern front in the city of Daraya, what resulted in the injury of one of the members of the armed opposition factions.

**Khan Shieh – Western Al Ghouta**

Wednesday, 25 April 2016, we recorded 2 breaches by the governmental forces. The town is under the control of the joint opposition armed factions and Al Nusra

• The first incident: approximately at 13:00 the government artillery stationed in Tallat Al Kabousiyah, 3 missiles targeted national Clinic Foundation (governmental institution) in the center of Khan Al Shieh camp, which led to the death of a child, and the injury 12 others.
• The second incident: approximately 15:30 the government artillery stationed in Tallat Al Kabousiyah, two missiles targeting the surroundings of Al Salam Hospital (out of service) in the center of Khan Al shieh camp, which led to the injury of a man and two children.

Russian Forces
Aleppo governorate:
Darat Izza city, Thursday, 14 April 2016)
Allegedly Russian warplanes shelled missiles at the southern parts of Darat Izza in the western suburb of Aleppo, which led to the death of a civilian called (Mohamed Ibrahim A’allo), the city is under the control of Local Civilian Council and no presence to any military factions

Al Sokkari district,
Wednesday, 27 April 2016, we recorded 2 breachesby allegedly Russian forces; that killed 37 people, including 14 children and 9 women, and about 40 others injured. The district is subjected to the control of the opposition armed factions and there is no presence to ISIL or Al Nusra
The first incident: approximately at 21:35 Allegedly Russian warplanes shelled missiles at Basil Aslan Hospital (Jerusalem) in Al Sokkari district in the city of Aleppo, among the victims, the pediatric Mohammad Wassim Khaled Ma’az.
The second accident: at about 9:40 at night Allegedly Russian warplanes shelled missiles at street located behind Basil Aslan Hospital (Jerusalem) in the district of Al Sokkari in Aleppo City.

A video showing the effects of destruction and aid the victims at Basel Aslan Hospital (Jerusalem) in the district of Al Sokkari in 27 April 2016
A picture showing the effects of destruction because of the bombardment by allegedly Russian at Basel Aslan Hospital (Jerusalem) in the district of Al Sokkari in 27 April 2016
• **Hama governorate:**
Kafr Zeita Town, Wednesday, 13 April 2016
Allegedly Russian warplanes shelled missiles at a civil car in Kafr Zeita town, which led to the death of Dr. Hassan al-Araj, director of the Hama health center and the destruction of the car completely. The city is under the control of the opposition armed factions and no presence of ISIL or Al Nusra

A [picture](#) showing the destruction in a civilian car due to targeting of the Russian forces to Kafr Zeita Town on 13/ April 2016

**Kurdish Self Management Forces**

• Aleppo Province:
Shiekh Fares Neighborhood, Thursday, 14 April 2016
A sniper related to Kurdish Self Management Forces targeted Shiekh Fares in Aleppo City; what led to the killing of a civilian. The district is subjected to the control of the opposition armed factions and no presence of ISIL and Al Nusra.

**Armed Opposition Factions**

• **Aleppo governorate:**
  of Al Nile Street , Saturday, 16 April 2016
Armed opposition factions, stationed in Bani Zeid neighborhood, shelled rockets targeting the way targeting Al Khalideye district ; what led to the killing of 3 girls sisters, the district is subjected to the control of government forces.

Al-hamadaniya district Saturday, 16 April 2016
sniper of opposition armed factions stationed in the district of Salah Al Deen targeted a civilian near Hamandiya round point; which led to the death of the civilian.
The district is subjected to the control of government forces.

Al Maydan district Saturday, 16 April 2016
Armed opposition factions stationed in Bostan Al Basha Neighborhood shelled missiles targeting residential buildings in Haret Khan Al Zaitoun in Al Maydan district; what led to the killing of two children and a woman. The district is subjected to the control of government forces.
Salah Al Deen District, Sunday, 17 April, 2016, we recorded 3 breaches committed by opposition armed factions. The district is under the control of the governmental forces.

• The first incident: armed opposition factions stationed in the district of Al Mashhad neighborhood shelled missiles targeting residential houses in Street 15 in Salah Al Deen district; killing 4 children.
• The second incident: armed opposition factions stationed in the district of Al Mashhad neighborhood shelled missiles targeting the street leading from Salah Al Deen district to Al-Aazamiya district in the city of Aleppo; which led to killing a civilian and wounding others.
• The third incident: sniper related to armed opposition factions stationed in the district of Salah al-Deen-under the control of the government forces from the same district; what led to the killing of civilians.

Al Izaa’a neighborhood, on Sunday, 17 April 2016
Sniper related to armed opposition factions stationed in Bostan Al Qaser neighborhood targeted Al Izaa’a neighborhood what led to the death of a woman. The district is under the control of government forces.

Nile Street, Saturday, 23 April 2016
The armed opposition factions stationed in the district of Bani Zaid shelled several missiles targeting Al Talia’a Al Arabiyya School in Nile Street neighborhood in Aleppo City, leading to material damages in the building of the school. A picture showing the effects of destruction in the school on 23 April 2016)

Saadallah Al Jaberi Yard – Al Jamileiyah district, on Monday, 25 April 2016
Several shells fell from an artillery centralized in the neighborhoods of the old Aleppo under the control of the opposition armed factions targeting Saad Allah Al Jabri yard under the control of government forces which led to the killing of two female children, in addition to the injury of two others.

Al-Aazamiya district, Wednesday, 27 April 2016
Several shells fell from an artillery centralized in the Bostan Al Qaser neighborhood under the control of the opposition armed factions targeting residential building that is surrounding the bakery of the neighborhood under the control of government forces, killing 4 civilians including a child.
III. Recommendations:
- We ask the joint American and Russian committee to investigate these incidents, announce its results to the Syrian people and prevent it from happening again.
- We demand the international community to correlate the ceasefire with political efforts that would pave the way towards a transitional stage that would result in a democratic regime, which will end the suffering of the Syrian people.
If breaches are still being committed, then this fragile ceasefire may fail at any moment. Since USA is a major advocate for this agreement, then it should persuade the Russian government to cease its airstrikes and pressure its ally the Syrian government to do so.

IV. Attachments:
Previous reports on the ceasefire agreement.

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Out most profound condolences go out to the victims’ families and friends and our thanks to the local activists and families who contributed majorly to this report.