



Not Less than 158 Vital Facilities Targeted in November 2015 60 amongst which were committed by Russian Forces

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I. Executive Summary:

During November 2015, SNHR recorded not less than 158 targeted facilities, detailed as follows according to the main conflict parties in Syria:

A. Government Forces (army, security forces, local militias, and foreign militias) targeted 80 facilities.

B. Russian Forces: 60 targeted facilities

C. Armed Opposition Forces targeted 11 facilities.

D. PYD Kurdish Self Management Forces targeted 1 facility.

E. International Coalition Forces targeted 5 facilities.

F. Unidentified Groups targeted 1 facility.

- The most significant targeted facilities in November 2015:

62 infrastructure buildings and facilities, 32 educational facilities, 24 place of worship, 22 vital facilities, 13 communal facilities, 3 cultural facilities, 2 refugee camps.

To read further about SNHR's methodology in classifying vital facilities in Syria, you can visit the following [link](#).





- Targeted facilities according to the main conflict parties in Syria:

Targeted facilities according to the main conflict parties in Syria in November 2015						
Conflict Party	Government Forces	Russian Forces	Armed Opposition Groups	PYD Kurdish Self Management Forces	International Coalition Forces	Unidentified Groups
Targeted Facility						
Places of Worship						
Mosques	12	8	4			
Educational Facilities						
Schools	12	11	1	1	1	
Universities	1		2			
Medical Facilities						
Medical Facilities	10	6				
Ambulances	4	1				
Cultural Facilities						
Archeological Sites	1	1				
Museums	1					
Communal Facilities						
Parks		1	1			
Markets	3	6				
Playgrounds			2			
Infrastructure						
Power stations and energy sources	5	2				
Civil Defense Centers	6	1				
Fire Stations		1				
Water Systems	3	4			1	
Diplomatic Missions	10	3			1	
Transportation Vehicles	3				1	
Bakeries	1	4			1	1
Banks	1					
Barns	1					
Industrial Facilities	4	7				
Refugee Camps						
Refugee Camps	2					
Overall Sum	80	60	11	1	5	1





Government's aerial bombardment, displacement and destruction they cause are apparently aimed at thwarting the establishment of any governance model that may serve as a substitute for the Assad government.

The Security Council failed to carry out Resolution 2139, adopted on 22 February, 2014, which states: "all parties immediately cease all attacks against civilians, as well as the indiscriminate employment of weapons in populated areas, including shelling and aerial bombardment, such as the use of barrel bombs.", the Security Council should at least press on government forces to stop targeting vital places, which are usually crowded, such as schools, hospitals, markets, bakeries, and places of worships. In this report, SNHR highlights the documented attacks against vital facilities. It is worth noting that what we documented was the minimum due to the many practical obstacles we run across during our work.

SNHR affirms, through its investigations, that there were no military points or presence in these places before or during the attacks. The Syrian regime, and the crimes perpetrators, should justify their brutal attacks before the United Nations and the Security Council.

II. Report Details:

A. Government Forces:

1. Places of Worship:

Mosques:

On 30 October 2015, government warplanes shelled a rocket next to Al Sheikh Attallah Mosque in Ma'art Al No'man in Idlib that is under the control of armed opposition groups which led to great damage to the mosque's building. We could not verify this incident until 3 November 2015.

On 30 October 2015, government warplanes launched a rocket next to Moussa Beik Mosque which led to great damage to its building. We could not verify this incident until 3 November 2015.

On 3 November 2015, government warplanes shelled [the mosque in Skeek town](#) in Idlib suburbs which greatly damaged the mosque.





On 4 November 2015, government helicopters dropped two barrel bombs on a mosque in Al Rabea' town in Lattakia suburbs that is under the control of armed opposition, which led to partial destruction in the mosque's building and its minaret, thus causing it to go out of service.



On 7 November 2015, government warplanes launched a rocket next to Atshan Mosque in Hama suburbs that is [under the control of armed opposition which caused partial destruction](#) to the mosque.



On 8 November 2015, government warplanes launched a rocket around the vicinity of Khan Al Sabeel mosque in Idlib suburbs which damaged its wall.

On 12 November 2015, government warplanes shelled Ein Terma city in Damascus suburbs that is under the control of armed opposition with rockets. One of the rockets fell next to one of the mosques which killed 4 individuals including 2 children. The mosque was materially damaged as well.

On 14 November 2015, government artillery forces shelled [the eastern mosque](#) in western Ghayreye town in Daraa suburbs that is under the control of armed opposition which caused material damages to the mosque and its dome.



On 20 November 2015, government warplanes shelled [Al Qudus Mosque in Al Mayadeen city](#) in Deir Al Zour that is under ISIL's control which caused partial destruction to [the mosque and caused it to go out of service](#).





On 23 November 2015, government helicopters dropped a barrel bomb next to the mosque of Kunayba mosque in Lattakia suburbs that is under the control of armed opposition which caused simple material damages to it.

On 23 November 2015, government helicopters dropped [several barrel bombs on Al Moustafa Mosque](#) in Daraya city in Damascus suburbs that is under the control of armed opposition which led to great material damage to the mosque's building. It is worth noting that the mosque was shelled on previous times and ever since it has been out of service.

On 24 November 2015, government warplanes [shelled Eskeef Mosque](#) in Jisr Al Shoughour city in Idlib suburbs which led to great material damages to it and causing it to go out of service.

Educational Facilities:

Schools:

On 29 October 2015, government warplanes shelled a rocket on Suliman Rajab School in Al Ghanto town in northern Homs suburbs that is under the control of armed opposition which damaged it greatly. We could not verify the shelling incident until 4 November 2015.

On 13 November 2015, government warplanes and [artillery forces shelled Marj Al Sultan School](#) that sheltered 20 displaced families from Haran Al Amaweed neighborhood which damaged it and caused it to go out of service.

On 16 November 2015, government warplanes [shelled the School of Martyr Fawaz Naserallah in Al Madeeq](#) town in Hama suburbs that is under the control of armed opposition which greatly damaged the school's building.

On 17 November 2015, government rocket launchers launched a surface to surface missile on [Wajeeh Mohamad Awad](#) in Zebdeen town in Damascus suburbs which damaged it and caused it to go out of service. It should be mentioned that the school's building is ancient and considered as an archeological building.





On 19 November 2015, government artillery forces shelled with heavy missiles one of the schools in Zamlka city which led to partial destruction to it.

On 20 November 2015, government warplanes [shelled a high school in Al Buleel town in eastern Deir Al Zour suburbs that is under ISIL's control](#) which led to partial destruction and great material damage to it.

On 22 November 2015, government warplanes shelled the Fourth School in Douma city in Damascus suburbs which led to 8 individuals including two children. The school's building was greatly damaged.

On 23 November 2015, government helicopters dropped a barrel bomb on a school that sheltered displaced residents in Kabina town in Lattakia suburbs that is under the control of armed opposition. The school's building was greatly damaged and forced it to go out of service.

On 24 November 2015, government artillery forces launched two missiles on an elementary school in Al Yadouda town in Daraa suburbs which is under the control of armed opposition. The school's building was damaged.

On 24 November 2015, government warplanes [shelled Al Anshita School](#) in Jisr Al Shoughour city in Idlib suburbs which led to some damages to the school.

On 24 November 2015, government warplanes [shelled a group of schools](#) in Deir Al Assafeir town in Damascus suburbs that is under the control of armed opposition which caused [damages to the schools and forced it to go out of service.](#)





On 28 November 2015, government warplanes launched a rocket on Mohamad Al Mutlak High School in Palmyra city in Homs that is under ISIL's control which damaged it.

On 28 November 2015, government warplanes launched several rockets next to a school in Fekraya town in Idlib which killed 3 individuals and caused damages to it.

Universities:

On 18 November 2015, government warplanes [shelled a school](#) that was destined to be a university in the free liberated regions of Al Atareb city that is under the control of armed opposition in western Aleppo suburbs. The building and classes were greatly damaged.

Medical Centers:

Medical Facilities (Hospitals, Infirmaries, medical points, makeshift hospitals):

On 5 November 2015, government artillery forces shelled the vicinity of Palmyra National Hospital in Homs that is under ISIL's control. Two of the rockets fell on the western side of the hospital which caused a deep hole in the ground.

On 13 November 2015, government warplanes launched several rockets on the medical point in Teftinaz town in Idlib governorate which injured 7 individuals and damaged the medical point.

On 15 November 2015, government warplanes launched a rocket next to Heneen medical region in Al Tamaneaa' town in Idlib suburbs which killed a woman and injured two individuals. The medical point was damaged.

On 17 November 2015, government warplanes launched several rockets on Hatla town in eastern Deir Al Zour suburbs that is under ISIL's control which led to great destruction to the health centre and forced it to go out of service.

On 18 November 2015, government warplanes [shelled Aisha Hospital](#) in Al Bukamal city in eastern Deir Al Zour suburbs that is under ISIL's control which led to great destruction to it.





On 19 November 2015, government warplanes dropped a barrel bomb on Waleed Khattab Makeshift Hospital in Nawa city in Daraa which [caused great destruction to it and forced it to go out of service.](#)

On 19 November 2015, government warplanes launched two rockets next to a makeshift hospital in Erbeen city in Damascus suburbs which killed two individuals and injured 7 others. The hospital's building was damaged.

On 27 November 2015, government warplanes launched several rockets on the 115 Medical Point that belongs to the civil defense in Al Marj region in Damascus suburbs which caused great material damages.

On 28 November 2015, government warplanes dropped a barrel bomb on the vicinity of one of the makeshift hospitals in Al Za'afarana town that is under the control of armed opposition in Homs. The hospital and its equipment were greatly damaged and went out of service.

On 29 November 2015, government warplanes shelled the specialized hospital in Idlib which caused material damages to it.

Ambulances:

On 19 November 2015, government warplanes launched two rockets next to an ambulance in Erbeen city in Damascus suburbs which led to material damages to it.

On 19 November 2015, government warplanes [launched several rockets](#) on an ambulance in Douma city in Damascus suburbs which caused severe material damages to it and caused it to go out of service.

On 19 November 2015, government warplanes launched several rockets on an ambulance the belonged to [the Central Ambulance](#) System in eastern Ghouta in Damascus suburbs which injured the driver and [the passenger and caused material damages to the ambulance.](#)

On 23 November 2015, government artillery forces launched several rockets on [Jobar neighborhood in Damascus suburbs.](#) One of the rockets fell next to an ambulance that transported injured civilians and it was damaged.





Cultural Facilities:

Archeological Sites (citadels, forts, ancient cemeteries, temples and theaters)

On 2 November 2015, government warplanes launched several raids with rockets on Palmyra city that is under ISIL's control in Homs. One of the air raids targeted the vicinity of the archeological site which damaged the western wall of the citadel.

Museums:

On 5 November 2015, government warplanes launched several raids on Palmyra city that is under ISIL's control in Homs. One of the raids targeted the northern archeological walls and the national museum in the city which damaged it.

Communal Facilities:

Markets:

On 2 November 2015 government warplanes shelled a [market](#) in [Ma'art Al No'aman](#) in Idlib which led to [the destruction of some shops](#).

On 22 November 2015, government artillery forces launched a surface to surface missile on a market in Marj Al Sultan city in Damascus suburbs which killed 3 individuals and damaged several shops.



On 28 November 2015, government warplanes [shelled a car exhibit in Sarmada](#) in Idlib suburbs that is under the control of armed opposition which killed one individual [destroyed 8 trucks](#) and a [water tank](#).





Power Stations and energy sources (Electricity generating stations, fuel stations, oil wells and stations, oil and gas pipelines).

On 12 November 2015, government warplanes [shelled Al Te'maa Diesel Station](#) in Meskana city that is under ISIL's control in Aleppo which burned some of the [vehicles in the station](#).

On 12 November 2015, government warplanes launched several rockets on the vicinity of the gas fields western of Palmyra town. One of the rockets targeted a gas pipeline which detonated it and caused it to go out of service.

On 20 November 2015, government warplanes shelled the power station in Al Bukamal city in eastern Deir Al Zour suburbs that is under ISIL's control which led to its destruction.

On 27 November 2015, government warplanes launched several rockets on a gas field in Twaynan region north-east of Palmyra city which caused several damages to it and to surrounding gas pipelines.

On 27 November 2015, government warplanes launched a rocket on a gas pump station in north of Al Hussein region in Palmyra city which caused great damage to it.

Civil Defense Centers (Facilities and vehicles)

On 5 November 2015, government rocket launchers shelled a rocket next to an ambulance for the civil defense in Douma city which damaged it.

On 9 November 2015, government artillery forces launched several missiles on an ambulance that belonged to the Syrian civil defense team in Douma which injured three of its members and greatly damaged the ambulance.

On 10 November 2015, government rocket launchers [shelled several rockets on Khan Shaykoun city](#) in Idlib which [damaged two vehicles](#) for the civil defense, an ambulance and a van. Both were [damaged](#).

On 13 November 2015, government artillery forces launched several missiles on an ambulance that belonged to the civil defense in Douma city which damaged the [vehicle and caused it to go out of service](#).





On 27 November 2015, government warplanes launched several rockets on the 115 Medical Point that belongs to the civil defense in Al Marj region in Damascus suburbs. [The ambulance was greatly damaged.](#)

Water Systems (water pipes, wells, water pump stations, irrigation canals, dams, water tanks, sewage treatment plants, sewage systems).



On 3 November 2015, government warplanes shelled a [water purification station](#) in Raqaa city which caused material [damages to the station.](#)



On 12 November 2015, government warplanes [shelled a civilian gathering at water well in western Ghareya](#) town in Daraa suburbs which [caused a massacre and damaged the well.](#)

On 12 November 2015, government warplanes launched a rocket on artesian water well on Palmyra – Deir Al Zour highway that is under ISIL's control in Homs which greatly damaged and the water tanks and caused it to go out of service.

Official Headquarters (Institutions and ministries)

On 7 November 2015, government artillery that was stationed in Aleppo citadel shelled a surface to surface missile and several heavy artillery missiles on the armed opposition regions in Old Aleppo. [The missile hit a office for the local council](#) in the city which [destroyed the two story office](#) and some of the vehicles that belonged to the council.

On 15 November 2015, government warplanes launched a rocket on the building of the mail office in the eastern neighborhood of Palmyra city that is under ISIL's control in Homs which damaged the building, the office and its equipment since the rocket was shelled directly on the building.





On 17 November 2015, government warplanes launched several rockets a telecommunications office in Hatla town in Deir Al Zour suburbs which greatly damaged it and caused it to go out of service.

On 18 November 2015, government warplanes launched several missiles on the A'laf building in Al Kesra town in western Deir Al Zour suburbs which led to the occur of material damages.

On 20 November 2015, government forces launched several rockets on the emergency centre in Al Buleel town in Deir Al Zour which damaged it.

On 22 November 2015, government artillery launched a surface to surface missile next to the mail office in Douma city which [damaged the building.](#)

On 22 November 2015, government artillery launched a surface to surface missile on the telecommunications tower in Douma which [destroyed it almost completely and caused it to go out of service.](#)

On 27 November 2015, government warplanes launched a rocket on the mail office building in Al Shekhna city that is under ISIL's control in Homs which caused great destruction to it.

On 29 November 2015, government warplanes shelled a rocket on Al Birr Social Services Organization in Palmyra city that is under ISIL's control which damaged the building.

Bakeries:

On 8 November 2015, government warplanes launched a rocket next to the bakery in Khan Al Sebel town in Idlib suburbs which led to the some damage.

Banks:

On 20 November 2015, government forces shelled a bank in Al Kesra town in western Deir Al Zour suburbs which damaged the building.





Barns:

On 28 November 2015, government forces shelled a rocket on the barns in north-eastern of Palmyra city in Homs which greatly damaged it and caused it to go out of service.

Industrial facilities (pharmaceutical laboratories and medical supplies)

On 8 November 2015, government warplanes launched two rockets on one of the phosphate mines in Al Sawwana region in Palmyra city which damaged it greatly and its equipment.



On 10 November 2015, government warplanes launched two rockets on the industrial city in Idlib which damaged some shops and stores.

On 19 November 2015, government artillery forces [shelled Gvozidka missiles](#) on the olive presser facility in Al Sheikh Miskeen in Daraa that is under the control of armed opposition which killed 5 individuals and [damaged the presser greatly](#).

On 20 November 2015, government artillery forces launched long-range missiles on the Kansoura factory in Idlib which damaged it and caused it to go out of service.

Refugee Camps:

On 9 November 2015, government warplanes [shelled a refugee camp](#) in Obeen town Lattakia that is under the control of armed opposition. [The tents were greatly damaged](#).



اسعاف الجرحى في مخيمات اللاجئين على الحدود السورية التركية جراء استهدافهم بصواريخ يحمل لذائف عنقودية

On 22 November 2015, government artillery forces shelled a refugee camp in Endeen town in Idlib suburbs which injured 3 individuals and damaged the camp.





B. Russian Forces:

Places of Worship:

- Mosques:

On 27 October 2015, alleged Russian forces [shelled Um Mayyal Mosqye](#) in Um Mayyal town in Hama suburbs that is under the control of armed opposition. On 1 November 2015 we verified this incident.

On 5 November 2015, alleged Russian warplanes launched a rocket around the vicinity of [Omar Bin Al Khattab Mosque](#) in [Al Bukamal city in eastern Deir Al Zour suburbs](#) which [damaged it](#).



On 7 November 2015, alleged Russian warplanes shelled [Omar Bin Al Khattab mosque](#) in Kafr Naha town in western Aleppo suburbs that is under the control of armed opposition which damaged it.

On 8 November 2015, alleged Russian warplanes shelled a mosque in Um Al Sahreej town that is under ISIL's control in Hama which greatly damaged it.

On 14 November 2015, alleged Russian warplanes shelled [Al Ameen mosque](#) in Kafar Hamra city in northern Aleppo [suburbs which damaged it](#).

On 18 November 2015, alleged Russian warplanes shelled [Kishkara mosque](#) in Jisr Al Shgour in Idlib which damaged it and [caused it to go out of service](#).

On 18 November 2015, alleged Russian warplanes shelled the vicinity of Al Subhan mosque in Al Kallasa neighborhood in Aleppo which [damaged the mosque](#).

On 22 November 2015, alleged Russian warplanes launched a rocket next to Al Iman mosque in Palmyra city which damaged it greatly.





Educational Facilities:

- Schools:

On 27 October 2015 alleged Russian warplanes shelled several rockets on the Informatics School in Kafr Nabel in Idlib which led to partial destruction in its building.

On 2 November 2015 we were able to verify this incident.

On 29 October 2015, alleged Russian warplanes shelled cluster rockets on Ahmad Mecklaj School in Kafar Aweed school in Idlib which damaged it. On 3 November 2015.

On 5 November 2015 alleged Russian warplanes [shelled Teshreen School](#) in Al Bukamal city in eastern Deir Al Zour which damaged the school.



On 8 November 2015, alleged Russian warplanes [shelled the school of Tal Al Elbawi town in Hama which damaged it.](#)

On 11 November 2015, alleged Russian warplanes shelled the industrial school in Ma'art Al No'man in Idlib suburbs which [damaged it and caused it to go out of service.](#)

On 15 November 2015 [alleged Russian warplanes shelled Ahmad Ta'man School](#) in Khan Shaykhoun in Idlib suburbs which damaged it.

On 15 November 2015, alleged Russian warplanes [shelled Abu Alaa Al Ma'ari Elementary School for Boys in Ma'art Al No'man in Idlib which led to the death of 3 students and the injury of 10 others. The school's building was damaged greatly.](#)





On 20 November 2015, alleged Russian warplanes [shelled the school](#) of Martyr Naseem [Khalil in Knasfara town](#) in Idlib which led to some [damages and destruction](#).



On 25 November 2015, alleged Russian warplanes shelled Rabeaa' Al Adawiya school in [Jisr Al Shougour in Idlib](#) which led to some [damages](#).

On 27 November 2015, alleged Russian warplanes shelled the school of Mohamad Houssien Al Emsa in Palmyra city in Homs with several rockets which led to great material damages.

On 28 November 2015, alleged Russian warplanes [shelled the elementary southern school in Al Atareb](#) in western Aleppo which [greatly damaged it and caused it go out of service](#).

Medical Centers:
Medical Facilities Hospitals, dispensaries, medical regions, and makeshift hospitals

On 2 November 2015, alleged Russian warplanes shelled Al E'ies makeshift hospital in Al E'ies town in southern Aleppo suburbs which caused great destruction to the hospital.



On 3 November 2015, alleged Russian warplanes launched several rockets on the national [hospital](#) in Al Raqqa city which [destroyed great parts of the hospital](#) and caused it to go out of [service completely](#).

On 5 November 2015, alleged Russian warplanes launched several rockets on the vicinity of the Blood Bank that belongs to Palmyra National Hospital in Homs which caused some damages to it.





On 7 November 2015, alleged Russian warplanes launched two rockets on the National Hospital in Palmyra city in Homs suburbs. One of the rockets hit the first aid building while the other fell next to the blood bank which led to great damages in the buildings.

On 23 November 2015, [alleged Russian warplanes launched several rockets next to Al Wafaa Infirmary in Al Najeya town](#) in Lattakia suburbs which [damaged](#) it.

On 27 October 2015, alleged Russian warplanes launched several rockets on Orient Hospital in Kafr Nabel city in Idlib which greatly damaged it and caused it to go out of service. We were able to verify the attack on 2 November 2015.

Ambulances:

On 5 November 2015, alleged Russian warplanes [launched a rocket on an ambulance](#) in Al Bukamal city in [eastern Deir Al Zour](#) which destroyed it and caused it to go out of service.

Cultural Facilities:

Archeological sites (citadels, forts, ancient cemeteries, temples and theaters)

On 27 November 2015, alleged Russian warplanes shelled the archeological region that is next to the military security in Al Qalaa neighborhood in Palmyra in Homs which damaged the ancient cemeteries.

Communal Facilities:

Parks:

On 3 November 2015 alleged Russian warplanes shelled a children's park in Al Raqqa which damaged it.

On 5 November 2015, alleged Russian warplanes shelled Al Shuhadaa Park in Al Bukamal in eastern Deir Al Zour which damaged the park and burned it.

Markets:

On 30 October 2015, alleged Russian warplanes launched several rockets on a market in Al Kastan town in Idlib which greatly damaged the shops. We verified the incident on 2 November 2015.





On 5 November 2015 alleged Russian warplanes launched two airstrikes on a [market in Al Bukamal city](#) in eastern Deir Al Zour suburbs which led to the destruction of more than 20 shops.



On 7 November 2015 alleged Russian warplanes [shelled several rockets on a market in Douma city](#) in Damascus which led to [the destruction of several shops](#).



On 8 November 2015 alleged Russian warplanes shelled a [market in Ma'art Al No'man](#) in Idlib which killed 10 individuals and [damaged the shops](#).

On 21 November 2015 alleged Russian warplanes launched a rocket next to the [market](#) of Nawa city in [Daraa which damaged several shops](#).

On 29 November 2015 alleged Russian warplanes shelled a market in Areeha city in Idlib which caused a massacre and [damaged several shops](#).

Infrastructure:

Power stations and energy sources (Electricity generating stations, fuel stations, oil wells and stations, oil and gas pipelines:

On 3 November 2015, alleged Russian warplanes shelled the power station in Raqqa which damaged it and caused power outages for several hours.

On 8 November 2015, alleged Russian warplanes launched two rockets on the power station in Adeya region on Palmyra-Damascus road which caused several and great damages and caused the facility to go out of service.





Civil Defense Facilities and Vehicles:

On 12 November 2015, alleged Russian warplanes shelled an ambulance that belonged to the civil defense in Byneen town in Idlib which damaged it and caused it to go out of service.

Fire Stations: Facilities and Vehicles

On 12 November 2015, alleged Russian warplanes launched several rockets next to a fire truck in Byneen town in Idlib which damaged the vehicle's engine.

Water Systems (water pipes, wells, water pump stations, irrigation canals, dams, water tanks, sewage treatment plants, sewage systems).

On 3 November 2015 alleged Russian warplanes launched several rockets on [Al Rasheen Bridge that connects Al Raqqa](#) city with its suburbs which led to the destruction of the main water pipeline. Thus, water was cut off the city and ISIL members reattached and fixed the pipeline.

On 17 November 2015, alleged Russian warplanes shelled the water system station in armed opposition regions in Suliman Al Halabi neighborhood which injured one of the employees and damaged the station's wall.

On 26 November 2015 alleged Russian warplanes [launched two rockets](#) on the water station in Al Khafsa town in eastern Aleppo suburbs which injured several workers and damaged the station. Due to the shelling, [a water crisis emerged](#).

On 28 November 2015, [alleged Russian warplanes shelled a water well in Ma'art Al No'man in Idlib](#) which damaged it and caused it to go out of service.





Official Headquarters (Ministries - Institutions)

On November 2015 alleged Russian warplanes [shelled a telecommunications office in Tal Hadya town in Aleppo](#) southern suburbs which [led to some damages in it and caused it to go out of service.](#)

On 27 October 2015, alleged Russian warplanes shelled several rockets on the local council in Kafr Nabel in Idlib which led to several damages. We verified the incident on 2 November 2015.

On 27 November 2015, alleged Russian warplanes shelled several rockets on the Council of Free Aleppo in Deir Jamal town in northern Aleppo suburbs that is under the control of armed opposition. [The building was almost completely destroyed, surrounding houses were damaged and several cars were burned.](#)

Transportation Systems (bridges, water crossings, highways, railroads, garages, bus and car stations, civil airports, border crossings and its offices)

On 3 November 2015 alleged Russian warplanes shelled Al Siyaseya Bridge on the main entrance of Deir Al Zour which led to some damages.

On 3 November 2015, [alleged Russian warplanes launched several rockets](#) on Al [Mansour Bridge](#) that connects [Raqqa city](#) to its western suburbs. [It was damaged and out of service.](#)

On 3 November 2015, alleged Russian warplanes launched several rockets on Al Rasheed Bridge that connects Raqqa with its suburbs which led to partial damages to it.





Bakeries:

On 12 November 2015, alleged Russian warplanes launched several rockets on Byaneen town in Idlib which [destroyed it completely and caused it to go out of service.](#)

On 17 November 2015, [alleged Russian warplanes shelled a bakery in Al Atareb](#) in Aleppo which damaged it and [ruined more than 200 tons of flour.](#)

On 27 November 2015, alleged Russian warplanes shelled a bakery in Al Atareb in Aleppo which damaged it and caused it to go out of service.

On 29 November 2015, alleged Russian warplanes shelled [several rockets on Al Ihsan Relief Aid Organization in Saraqeb](#) which damaged the building greatly.



Industrial Facilities (pharmaceutical laboratories and medical supplies)

On 7 November 2015, alleged Russian warplanes [shelled Al Dieri Factory in Kafr Joun in Aleppo](#) which burned it and [several vehicles and caused it to go out of service.](#)

On November 2015, alleged Russian warplanes shelled an [olive presser in Byaneen town in Idlib which damaged it and its equipment.](#)

On 14 November 2015, alleged Russian warplanes [launched three rockets on Asia Industrial Pharmaceutical Factory](#) in Asia region in northern Aleppo suburbs which burned it and its warehouses due to the presence of chemical substances.





On 14 November 2015, alleged Russian warplanes shelled tailoring [factory that belongs to the Syrian Organization of Human Care and Development in Kafr Humra](#) in Aleppo which caused [several damages](#).

On 17 November 2015, alleged Russian warplanes launched several rockets on Atlas Cotton Factory in Hayyan town in Aleppo which killed an employee, damaged the factory and its equipment and burned the [warehouses](#).



On 20 November 2015, [alleged Russian warplanes launched long-range missiles](#) on Klass [Textile Factory in Hayyan](#) town northern of Aleppo city which led to some [damage](#) in the building. [The storage rooms were burned](#).



On 23 November 2015, alleged Russian warplanes launched several rockets on Asia pharmaceutical factory in Asia region in Hraytan city in Aleppo for the second time in one month which caused great destruction to it and it caused it to go out of service.

On 29 November 2015, alleged Russian warplanes launched rockets on a facility that belonged to Al [Ihsan foundation](#) for Relief and Development in [Saraqeb](#) in Idlib which caused [great destruction](#).

C. Armed Opposition Groups:

Places of Worship:

- Mosques:

On 7 November 2015, several mortar missiles fell on Kafarsousa roundabout next to Abdul Karim Al Refaei Mosque. The missiles came from a region under the control of armed opposition. No damages were recorded.

On 13 November 2015, a [local made missile](#) fell on Al Ghoufran Mosque in Al Khaledya neighborhood in Aleppo in the government controlled region. The missile came from a region under the control of armed opposition which [damaged the mosque's building and its minaret](#).





On 23 November 2015, a mortar missile fell next to Al Iman mosque in Al Mazaraa neighborhood in Damascus city that is under the control of government forces. The missile came from artillery stationed in an armed opposition region.

On 24 November 2015, local made missiles fell on [Al Rawda mosque](#) in Al Mukambo neighborhood in Aleppo in the government controlled region. [The missile came from artillery stationed in Bani Zeid neighborhood](#) in Aleppo that is under the control of armed opposition. [The mosque's building was damaged.](#)

Educational Facilities:

- Schools:

On 19 November 2015, a mortar missile fell inside [Ghassan Aboud School](#) in Al Adawi neighborhood in Damascus. The missile came from artillery stationed in a region under the control of armed opposition. The missile caused some damages to the mosque.

- Universities:

On 19 November 2015, a mortar missile fell inside the faculty of mechanical and electrical engineering in Al Tabala region in Damascus. The missile came from an armed opposition region and it caused some material damages.

On 29 November 2015, a mortar missile fell [inside the School of Architecture](#) in Al Barameka neighborhood in Damascus. [The missile came from a region under the control of armed opposition groups.](#) As a result, two students were injured and [material damages occurred.](#)

Medical Facilities:

- Hospitals, dispensaries, medical regions, and makeshift hospitals

On 19 November 2015, a mortar missile fell inside the [Maternity hospital](#) in Al Barameka neighborhood in Damascus. The missile came from a region under the control of armed opposition.

Communal Facilities:

- Parks:

On 19 November 2015 a mortar missile fell on a [public park known as the Adawi Park in Al Adawi neighborhood in Damascus](#) city that is under the control of government forces. An individual was injured and the sidewalk was damaged.





- Playgrounds:

On 17 November 2015, a mortar missile fell inside Al Fayhaa playground in Al Mazraa neighborhood in Damascus. The missile came from artillery in an armed opposition region under the control of Al Islam Army which [caused some damages](#).

On 19 November 2015, [a mortar missile fell on Al Boutshi Playground](#) in Al Mazraa neighborhood in Damascus. It came from a region under the control of armed opposition which caused some damages.

A. PYD Kurdish Self Management Forces:

Educational Facilities:

- Schools:

On 7 November 2015, PYD forces closed the high school in Himo town western of Al Qameshli city since it was close to PYD training camp.

A. International Coalition Forces:

Educational Facilities:

- Schools:

On 16 November 2015, international coalition forces shelled one of the schools in Al Raqqa city which [caused some damages](#).

Infrastructure:

- Water Systems (water pipes, wells, water pump stations, irrigation canals, dams, water tanks, sewage treatment plants, sewage systems).

On 17 November 2015, international coalition forces shelled the water pump station in Al BuOmar town in eastern Deir Al Zour suburbs which damaged it and caused it to go out of service.

Official Headquarters (Institutions – Ministries)

On 16 November 2015, international coalition warplanes shelled a pharmaceutical warehouse in Al Raqqa city which provides the city with its medicines. It was partially [destroyed](#).

Transportation systems (bridges, water crossings, highways, railroads, garages, bus and car stations, civil airports, border crossings and its offices)





On 31 October 2015, international coalition forces shelled Al Mansour Bridge that connects Raqqa city to its western suburbs which led to great damages. We verified the incident on 3 November 2015.

Bakeries:

On 16 November 2015 international coalition forces shelled the general management office for bakeries in Al Raqqa city which caused great destruction to it and [caused it to go out of service.](#)

A. Unidentified Groups:

Infrastructure:

- Bakeries:

On 24 November 2015 a car was bombed next to a bakery in Al Keswa city in Damascus suburbs that is under the control of armed opposition which caused serious material damages to the bakery. The group who perpetrated this crime remains unknown up to the moment of making this report.

III- Conclusions and Recommendations:

According to the Humanitarian International Law, purposed, indiscriminate, or disproportionate attacks are prohibited. Thus, Russian and Syrian government forces' targeting of schools, hospitals, churches, and bakeries is an utter disregard for the minimum standards of international law and the UN Security Council Resolutions. Some of the extremist groups and other armed groups targeted a number of those facilities. The indiscriminate bombardment is a violation of the intentional humanitarian law and can be classified as war crimes.

Recommendations

The Security Council

- 1- To bind all the influential parties to respect Resolution 2139 by, at least, condemning the targeting of vital facilities that civilians need every day.
- 2- To enforce a comprehensive arms embargo on the Syrian regime considering its horrible violations of the international laws and the Security Council resolutions.
- 3- To consider the states that supply the Syrian regime with weapons and the groups involved in perpetrating crimes against civilians partners in these crimes as well as all weapon suppliers and distributors
- 4- States who support the armed opposition should stop supporting any factions that don't respect the international humanitarian law.

