318 Breaches in the First Two Weeks of Ankara Ceasefire Agreement

38 Individuals at least Killed in Two Weeks of the Ceasefire Agreement including 11 Children and a Fetus

Sunday, January 15, 2017
The Syrian Network for Human Rights, founded in June 2011, is a non-governmental, non-profit independent organization that is a primary source for the United Nations on all death toll-related statistics in Syria.

Report Contents
I. Introduction
II. Executive Summary
III. Details
IV. Conclusions and Recommendations
Acknowledgment

I. Introduction
SNHR documented the breaches that were committed by the parties to the conflict when Mr. Kofi Annan’s six-point plan was submitted in April, May, and June 2012 through daily reports. We kept sending daily copies of these reports to Kofi Annan’s office in Geneva until the plan was proven to be a failure especially because the Syrian regime continued to commit what were even beyond mere breaches, which manifested in violations that amount to crimes against humanity and war crimes, as we documented many of these crimes.

We did the same with the two Cessation of Hostilities ceasefires which were established on 27 February 2016, while the second ceasefire was on 12 September 2016, where we documented the breaches committed by the signing parties. The main party to violate these ceasefires was the Syrian regime and his Iranian ally, and the Russian regime.

On 30 December 2016, a comprehensive ceasefire agreement was announced under a Russian-Turkish sponsorship. The signing parties, the Syrian regime on one side, and armed opposition factions on the other side, pledged to cease all combat offensives including airstrikes, and to cease raids and advancements on the ground. However, military areas under the control of ISIS (Self-proclaimed the Islamic State) were excluded from the agreement.

This report sheds light on every breach committed (Combat operations and arrest operations) by the parties that are bound by the truce agreement (Government forces, Russian forces, and armed opposition factions) in areas under the control of armed opposition factions and areas under a joint control (armed opposition factions and Fateh Al Sham
Front). The report doesn’t include any combat operations in ISIS-held areas. We have reviewed the pictures and videos we received and verified their authenticity using a private software. Also, we have talked to survivors, victims’ families, or eyewitnesses to some of the incidents.

On Monday 2 January 2017, armed opposition factions that agreed to the ceasefire agreement released a statement in which they announced that they will suspend any talks regarding the ceasefire agreement in response to the breaches that were committed by the Syrian regime forces and their ally the Iranian regime.

II. Executive Summary

This report includes the breaches that were documented during the first two weeks of the ceasefire agreement that went into effect on Friday 30 December 2016. There have been 318 breaches through combat operations and arrest operations. Breaches are distributed by the perpetrator party as follows:

A. Syrian regime forces: we recorded 277 breaches that are distributed as follows:

- Combat operations: 257 breaches that are distributed across governorates as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Governorate</th>
<th>Breaches</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Hama</td>
<td>103</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aleppo</td>
<td>44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Idlib</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Homs</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Damascus suburbs</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Daraa</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- Arrest operations: 20 breaches by Syrian regime forces that are distributed across governorates as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Governorate</th>
<th>Breaches</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Damascus suburbs</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Damascus</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hama</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aleppo</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Al Hasaka</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deir Ez-Zour</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
B. Russian forces: We recorded 34 breaches that are distributed across governorates as follows:
Hama: 3
Aleppo: 13
Idlib: 18

C. Armed opposition factions: We recorded 7 breaches that are distributed across governorates as follows:
Hama: 3
Aleppo: 4

These attacks resulted in the killing of 38 individuals; 33 civilians including six women, 11 children, and one fetus in addition to five armed opposition members. The death toll is distributed by the perpetrator party as follows:
The Syrian regime: 19 individuals including four children, one woman, and two armed opposition members.
Russian forces: 19 individuals including seven children, five women, one fetus, and three armed opposition members.

We also received reports on Russian/Syrian airstrikes targeting Wadi Barada area, which is under the control of armed opposition factions, while there are members of Fateh Al Sham Front in Wadi Barada. We haven’t included these incidents in our report as we are still investigating and following-up on these reports in light of the difficulties getting to eyewitnesses and media activists in that area.

**III. Details**

This report highlights the new breaches that were documented in the second week since the ceasefire agreement went into effect in addition to a number of breaches that took place in the first week, but wasn’t included in our past reports as they were under investigation
The report documents 140 breaches

1- Combat operations

A. Syrian regime forces

Hama governorate

Taybat Al Imam city, Saturday 7 January 2017
We recorded three breaches by the Syrian regime forces. The city is under the control of armed opposition factions where there is no presence for ISIS or Fateh Al Sham Front.
• First incident: Fixed-wing Syrian regime warplanes fired a number of missiles in Taybat Al Imam city.
• Second incident: Syrian regime rocket launchers fired a number of rockets at residential neighborhoods in Taybat Al Imam city.
• Syrian regime artillery fired a number of shells at a residential area in Taybat Al Imam city.

Helfaya city, Saturday 7 January 2017
We recorded three breaches by Syrian regime forces. The city is under the control of armed opposition factions where there is no presence for ISIS or Fateh Al Sham Front.
• First incident: Syrian regime artillery fired a number of shells at a residential area in the city.
• Second incident: Syrian regime rocket launchers fired a number of rockets at a residential area in the city.
• Third incident: Saturday evening, fixed-wing Syrian regime warplanes fired a number of missiles at residential neighborhoods in the city.

Latmeen village, Saturday 7 January 2017
Around 12:30, Syrian regime helicopters dropped naval landmines on a residential area in Latmeen village. The village is under the control of armed opposition factions where there is no presence for ISIS or Fateh Al Sham Front.

Morek town, Saturday 7 January 2017
We recorded two breaches by Syrian regime forces. The town is under the control of armed opposition factions where there is no presence for ISIS or Fateh Al Sham Front.
• First incident: Around 10:45, Syrian regime artillery fired a number of artillery shells at a residential area in Morek town.
• Second incident: Around 12:00, Syrian regime helicopters dropped a number of barrel bombs on a residential area in Morek town.
Lahaya village, Saturday 7 January 2017
We recorded three breaches by Syrian regime forces. The village is under the control of armed opposition factions where there is no presence for ISIS or Fateh Al Sham Front.
• First incident: in the evening, Syrian regime artillery fired a number of shells at a residential area in the city.
• Second incident: Syrian regime rocket launchers fired a number of rockets at a residential area in the city.
• Third incident: fixed-wing Syrian regime warplanes fired a number of missiles at residential neighborhoods in the city.

Al Zwar village, Saturday 7 January 2017
We recorded two breaches by Syrian regime forces. The village is under the control of armed opposition factions where there is no presence for ISIS or Fateh Al Sham Front.
• First incident: Syrian regime artillery fired a number of shells at a residential area in the village.
• Second incident: in the evening, Syrian regime rocket launchers fired a number of rockets at a residential area in the village.

Eidoun village, Saturday 7 January 2017
In the evening, Syrian regime artillery fired a number of artillery shells at a residential area in Eidoun village. The village is under the control of armed opposition factions where there is no presence for ISIS or Fateh Al Sham Front.

Al Dallak village, Saturday 7 January 2017
In the evening, Syrian regime artillery fired a number of shells at a residential area in Al Dallak village. The village is under the control of armed opposition factions where there is no presence for ISIS or Fateh Al Sham Front.

Mazare’ Senjar area, Saturday 7 January 2017
In the evening, Syrian regime artillery fired a number of shells at Mazare’ Senjar area. The area is under the control of armed opposition factions where there is no presence for ISIS or Fateh Al Sham Front.
Kafr Zita city, Sunday 8 January 2017
We recorded two breaches by Syrian regime forces. The city is under the control of armed opposition factions where there is no presence for ISIS or Fateh Al Sham Front.
• First incident: in the morning, fixed-wing Syrian regime warplanes fired a number of missiles at a residential area in Kafr Zita city.
• Second incident: fixed-wing Syrian regime warplanes fired a number of missiles at a residential area in Kafr Zita city.

Al Latamna town, Sunday 8 January 2017
We recorded three breaches by Syrian regime forces. The town is under the control of armed opposition factions where there is no presence for ISIS or Fateh Al Sham Front.
• First incident: in the morning, fixed-wing Syrian regime warplanes fired a number of missiles at a residential area in Al Latamna town.
• Second incident: in the evening, fixed-wing Syrian regime warplanes fired a number of missiles at a residential area in Al Latamna town.
• Third incident: Syrian regime artillery fired a number of artillery shells at Al Latamna town.

Al Dmeina village, Sunday 8 January 2017
In the evening, Syrian regime artillery fired a number of artillery shells at Al Dmeina village. The village is under the control of armed opposition factions where there is no presence for ISIS or Fateh Al Sham Front.

Al Shankiya village, Sunday 8 January 2017
In the evening, Syrian regime artillery fired a number of shells at Al Shankiya village. The village is under the control of armed opposition factions where there is no presence for ISIS or Fateh Al Sham Front.

Eidoun village, Sunday 8 January 2017
In the evening, Syrian regime artillery fired a number of artillery shells at Eidoun village. The village is under the control of armed opposition factions where there is no presence for ISIS or Fateh Al Sham Front.

Al Dallak village, Sunday 8 January 2017
In the evening, Syrian regime artillery fired a number of artillery shells at Al Dallak village. The village is under the control of armed opposition factions where there is no presence for ISIS or Fateh Al Sham Front.
Al Toloul Al Homr village, Sunday 8 January 2017
In the evening, Syrian regime artillery fired a number of artillery shells at Al Toloul Al Homr village. The village is under the control of armed opposition factions where there is no presence for ISIS or Fateh Al Sham Front.

Mazare’ Senjar, Sunday 8 January 2017
In the evening, Syrian regime artillery fired a number of artillery shells at Mazare’ Senjar area. The area is under the control of armed opposition factions where there is no presence for ISIS or Fateh Al Sham Front.

Taybat Al Imam city, Tuesday 10 January 2017
We recorded two breaches by Syrian regime forces. The city is under the control of armed opposition factions where there is no presence for ISIS or Fateh Al Sham Front.
• First incident: in the afternoon, Syrian regime artillery fired a number of artillery shells at a residential area in the city.
• Second incident: Syrian regime rocket launchers fired a number of rockets at a residential area in the city.

Al Nasiriya village, Tuesday 10 January 2017
We recorded three breaches by Syrian regime forces. The village is under the control of armed opposition factions where there is no presence for ISIS or Fateh Al Sham Front.
• First incident: in the afternoon, Syrian regime artillery fired a number of artillery shells at a residential area in Al Nasiriya village.
• Second incident: in the afternoon, Syrian regime rocket launchers fired a number of rockets at a residential area in Al Nasiriya village.
• Third incident: in the morning, fixed-wing Syrian regime warplanes fired a number of missiles at a residential area in Al Nasiriya village.

Al Latamna town, Tuesday 10 January 2017
We recorded two breaches by Syrian regime forces. The town is under the control of armed opposition factions where there is no presence for ISIS or Fateh Al Sham Front.
• First incident: in the morning, fixed-wing Syrian regime warplanes fired a number of missiles at a residential area.
• Second incident: in the evening, Syrian regime artillery fired a number of artillery shells at a residential area.
Lahaya village, Tuesday 10 January 2017
In the morning, fixed-wing Syrian regime warplanes fired a number of missiles at a residential area in Lahaya village. The village is under the control of armed opposition factions where there is no presence for ISIS or Fateh Al Sham Front.

Al Zwar village, Tuesday 10 January 2017
We recorded three breaches by Syrian regime forces. The village is under the control of armed opposition factions where there is no presence for ISIS or Fateh Al Sham Front.
- First incident: in the morning, fixed-wing Syrian regime warplanes fired a number of missiles at a residential area.
- Second incident: in the afternoon, Syrian regime artillery fired a number of shells at a residential area.
- Third incident: in the afternoon, Syrian regime rocket launchers fired a number of rockets at a residential area in the village.

Lahaya village, Wednesday 11 January 2017
Syrian regime artillery fired a number of artillery shells at a residential area in Lahaya village. The village is under the control of armed opposition factions where there is no presence for ISIS or Fateh Al Sham Front.

Al Zakat village, Wednesday 11 January 2017
Fixed-wing Syrian regime warplanes fired a number of missiles at a residential area in Al Zakat village. The village is under the control of armed opposition factions where there is no presence for ISIS or Fateh Al Sham Front.

Kafr Zita village, Wednesday 11 January 2017
In the morning, fixed-wing Syrian regime warplanes fired a number of missiles at a residential area in Kafr Zita city. The city is under the control of armed opposition factions where there is no presence for ISIS or Fateh Al Sham Front.

Al Latamna town, Wednesday 11 January 2017
We recorded two breaches by Syrian regime forces. The town is under the control of armed opposition factions where there is no presence for ISIS or Fateh Al Sham Front.
- First incident: in the morning, fixed-wing Syrian regime warplanes fired a number of missiles at an agricultural land in Al Latamna town in Hama governorate.
- Second incident: in the morning, Syrian regime helicopters dropped naval landmines on an agricultural land in Al Latamna town in Hama governorate.
Taybat Al Imam city, Wednesday 11 January 2017
In the morning, fixed-wing Syrian regime warplanes fired a number of missiles at a residential area in Taybat Al Imam city. The city is under the control of armed opposition factions where there is no presence for ISIS or Fateh Al Sham Front.

Al Nasiriya village, Wednesday 11 January 2017
In the morning, fixed-wing Syrian regime warplanes fired a number of missiles at a residential area in Al Nasiriya village. The village is under the control of armed opposition factions where there is no presence for ISIS or Fateh Al Sham Front.

Morek town, Wednesday 11 January 2017
In the evening, Syrian regime artillery fired a number of shells at a residential area in Morek town. The town is under the control of armed opposition factions where there is no presence for ISIS or Fateh Al Sham Front.

M’arkebba village, Wednesday 11 January 2017
In the evening, Syrian regime artillery fired a number of shells at a residential area in M’arkebba village. The village is under the control of armed opposition factions where there is no presence for ISIS or Fateh Al Sham Front.

**Damascus suburbs governorate**
Otaya town, Thursday 5 January 2017, the incident wasn’t included in our past report as it was under investigation
Around 13:25, fixed-wing Syrian regime warplanes fired a missile at Otaya town in Eastern Ghouta in Damascus suburbs, which resulted in the killing of one child. The town is under the control of armed opposition factions where there is no presence for ISIS or Fateh Al Sham Front.

Madaya town, Wednesday 11 January 2017
We recorded two breaches by Syrian regime forces. The targeted parts are under the control of armed opposition factions where there is no presence for ISIS or Fateh Al Sham Front.
- First incident: Around 04:18, Syrian regime forces fired a surface-to-surface rocket targeting the middle of the town.
- Second incident: Around 04:20, Syrian regime forces fired a number of mortar shells targeting the middle of the town.
Madaya town, Thursday 12 January 2017
We recorded two breaches by Syrian regime forces. The targeted parts are under the control of armed opposition factions where there is no presence for ISIS or Fateh Al Sham Front.

• First incident: Around 14:00, Syrian regime artillery and the militias of the Lebanese group Hezbollah stationing in Al Atasi checkpoint in western Madaya town fired a shell that targeted a residential house near the southern mosque of the town, which resulted in damages in the house.

• Second incident: Around 15:00, Syrian regime artillery and the militias of the Lebanese group Hezbollah stationing in Al Atasi checkpoint in western Madaya town fired a shell that targeted the northern mosque in the town, which resulted in damages to a condolences hall (A public place where people come to extend their condolences for the deceased’s family) in the mosque’s second floor.

Kafr Batna town, Friday 13 January 2017
Around 11:30, Syrian regime forces fired about five shells targeting the farms in the town, which resulted in the killing of domestic animals. The town is under the control of Failaq Al Rahman, an armed opposition faction, where there is no presence for Fateh Al Sham Front or ISIS.

Aleppo governorate
Hawwar town, Friday 6 January 2017
Friday evening, fixed-wing Syrian regime forces warplanes fired a number of missiles at Hawwar town in the western suburbs of Aleppo at the road leading to Qebtan Al Jabal town. The town is under the control of armed opposition factions where there is no presence for ISIS or Fateh Al Sham Front.
Tal Al Daman town, Friday 6 January 2017
We recorded two breaches by Syrian regime forces. The town is under the control of armed opposition factions where there is no presence for ISIS or Fateh Al Sham Front.
• First incident: Friday afternoon, fixed-wing Syrian regime warplanes fired a number of missiles at the southwestern parts of Tal Al Daman town in the southern suburbs of Aleppo.
• Friday noon, Syrian regime artillery stationing in Jabal Azzan fired a number of artillery shells targeting the western outskirts of Tal Al Daman town in the southern suburbs of Aleppo.

Urm Al Kubra town, Friday 6 January 2017
Friday evening, fixed-wing Syrian regime warplanes used their machine guns to target Urm Al Kubra town in the western suburbs of Aleppo governorate at the road leading to Al Fauj 46. The town is under the control of armed opposition factions where there is no presence for ISIS or Fateh Al Sham Front.

Babis town, Friday 6 January 2017
Friday evening, fixed-wing Syrian regime warplanes fired a number of missiles in the vicinity of Al Hadi mosque in Babis town in the western suburbs of Aleppo governorate, which targeted the vicinity of Al Hadi association. The town is under the control of armed opposition factions where there is no presence for ISIS or Fateh Al Sham Front.

Al Rashideen neighborhood, Friday 6 January 2017
Friday noon, Syrian regime artillery stationing in Jam‘ieyat Al Zahraa fired a number of artillery shells that fell in the vicinity of Al Jebs market in Al Rashideen neighborhood. The neighborhood is under the control of armed opposition factions where there is no presence for ISIS or Fateh Al Sham Front.

Kafr Hamra village, Friday 6 January 2017
Friday dawn, Syrian regime artillery stationing in Jam‘ieyat Al Zahraa fired a number of artillery shells at Kafr Hamra village in the northern suburbs of Aleppo. The shells fell on the road leading to Ma’aret Al Arteeq. The village is under the control of armed opposition factions where there is no presence for ISIS or Fateh Al Sham Front.
Al Nu’maniya village, Friday 6 January 2017
Friday evening, Syrian regime artillery stationing in Al Adnaniya village fired artillery shells at the north side of Al Nu’maniya village in the southern suburbs of Aleppo. The village is under the control of armed opposition factions where there is no presence for ISIS or Fateh Al Sham Front.

Kafr Naha town, Saturday 7 January 2017
Saturday evening, fixed-wing Syrian regime warplanes used machine guns to target Kafr Naha town in the western suburbs of Aleppo at the road that connects the town to Khan Al Asal village. The village is under the control of armed opposition factions where there is no presence for ISIS or Fateh Al Sham Front.

Babis town, Saturday 7 January 2017
Saturday dawn, fixed-wing Syrian regime warplanes fired a number of missiles at the western outskirts of Babis town in the western suburbs of Aleppo. The town is under the control of armed opposition factions where there is no presence for ISIS or Fateh Al Sham Front.

Tal Al Daman town, Saturday 7 January 2017
Saturday dawn, fixed-wing Syrian regime warplanes fired a number of missiles at the western parts of Tal Al Daman town in the southern suburbs of Aleppo. The town is under the control of armed opposition factions where there is no presence for ISIS or Fateh Al Sham Front.

Al Hajeb town, Saturday 7 January 2017
Saturday dawn, fixed-wing Syrian regime warplanes fired a number of missiles at the eastern parts of Al Hajeb town in the southern suburbs of Aleppo. The town is under the control of armed opposition factions where there is no presence for ISIS or Fateh Al Sham Front.

Al Qnietrat town, Saturday 7 January 2017
Saturday dawn, fixed-wing Syrian regime warplanes fired missiles at the eastern parts of Al Qnietrat town in the southern suburbs of Aleppo. The village is under the control of armed opposition factions where there is no presence for ISIS or Fateh Al Sham Front.
Al Samiriya village, Saturday 7 January 2017
Saturday dawn, fixed-wing Syrian regime warplanes fired missiles at Al Samiriya village in the southern suburbs of Aleppo, which targeted Al Samiriya elementary school. The bombardment resulted in damages to the school building and its cladding materials. The village is under the control of armed opposition factions where there is no presence for ISIS or Fateh Al Sham Front.

Hayyan town, Sunday 8 January 2017
Sunday evening, Syrian regime artillery stationing in Ratyan town fired artillery shells at Hayyan town in the northern suburbs of Aleppo at the road leading to Hraitan city. The town is under the control of armed opposition factions where there is no presence for ISIS or Fateh Al Sham Front.

Al Mallah area, Sunday 8 January 2017
Syrian regime forces stationing in Bashkouie town fired a number of grad rockets targeting the farms of Al Mallah area in the northern suburbs of Aleppo. The area is under the control of armed opposition factions where there is no presence for ISIS or Fateh Al Sham Front.

Kasibiya village, Sunday 8 January 2017
Sunday afternoon, fixed-wing Syrian regime warplanes fired a number of missiles at Kasibiya village in the southern suburbs of Aleppo. The missiles fell on the road leading to Al Ekarda area. The village is under the control of armed opposition factions where there is no presence for ISIS or Fateh Al Sham Front.
Khan Touman village, Monday 9 January 2017
Monday dawn, Syrian regime artillery stationing in Jabal Al Hos fired a number of artillery shells that targeted the vicinity of the silos in Khan Touman town in the southern suburbs of Aleppo. The town is under the control of armed opposition factions where there is no presence for ISIS or Fateh Al Sham Front.

Al Rashideen neighborhood, Monday 9 January 2017
Monday dawn, Syrian regime artillery stationing in Jam’iyat Al Zahraa fired a number of artillery shells at the 5th Rashideen area in Al Rashideen neighborhood in Aleppo city. The neighborhood is under the control of armed opposition factions where there is no presence for ISIS or Fateh Al Sham Front.

Byanoun town, Tuesday 10 January 2017
Tuesday noon, Syrian regime artillery stationing in Retyan town fired a number of artillery shells at Byanoun town in the northern suburbs of Aleppo. The shells fell on the road leading to Hayyan town. The town is under the control of armed opposition factions where there is no presence for ISIS or Fateh Al Sham Front.

Ma’arat Al Arteeq, Tuesday 10 January 2017
Tuesday noon, Syrian regime artillery stationing in Jam’iyat Al Zahraa fired a number of artillery shells at the southern parts of Ma’arat Al Arteeq town in the northern suburbs of Aleppo. The village is under the control of armed opposition factions where there is no presence for ISIS or Fateh Al Sham Front.

Kafr Halab village, Tuesday 10 January 2017
Tuesday dawn, fixed-wing Syrian regime warplanes bombed the northern parts of Kafr Halab village in the western suburbs of Aleppo. The village is under the control of armed opposition factions where there is no presence for ISIS or Fateh Al Sham Front.

Al Sheikh Ali village, Tuesday 10 January 2017
Tuesday dawn, fixed-wing Syrian regime warplanes fired a number of missiles at Al Sheikh Ali village in the western suburbs of Aleppo. The missiles fell on the road leading to Al Fauj 46. The village is under the control of armed opposition factions where there is no presence for ISIS or Fateh Al Sham Front.
Khan Al Asal village, Tuesday 10 January 2017
Tuesday evening, Syrian regime artillery stationing in the artillery college in Al Ramousa neighborhood fired a number of artillery shells targeting the road between Khan Al Asal village and Kafr Da’el town. The village is under the control of armed opposition factions where there is no presence for ISIS or Fateh Al Sham Front.

Qnietrat village, Wednesday 11 January 2017
Syrian regime artillery stationing in Al Adnaniya village fired a number of artillery shells at the western parts of Qnietrat village in the southern suburbs of Aleppo. The village is under the control of armed opposition factions where there is no presence for ISIS or Fateh Al Sham Front.

Idlib governorate
Abu Al Thohour city, Saturday 7 January 2017
We recorded four breaches by Syrian regime forces. The city is under the joint control of armed opposition factions and Fateh Al Sham Front, where there is no presence for ISIS.
• First incident: fixed-wing Syrian regime warplanes fired a number of missiles targeting the main market area at the northern entrance to the city.
• Second incident: fixed-wing Syrian regime warplanes fired a number of missiles targeting the vegetables market in the middle of the city.
• Third incident: fixed-wing Syrian regime warplanes fired a number of missiles targeting residential neighborhoods in Abu Al Thohour city.
• Fourth incident: fixed-wing Syrian regime warplanes fired a number of missiles targeting the eastern outskirts of the city.
The bombardment on the market area resulted in the killing of four civilians.

Al Braghithi village, Saturday 7 January 2017
Fixed-wing Syrian regime warplanes fired a number of missiles at Al Braghithi village, which resulted in the killing of two civilians; one of whom was a child. The village is under the joint control of armed opposition factions and Fateh Al Sham Front, where there is no presence for ISIS.

Taftanaz city, Sunday 8 January 2017
Fixed-wing Syrian regime warplanes fired a number of missiles targeting an agricultural project on the outskirts of Taftanaz city, which destroyed the building completely. The city is under the joint control of armed opposition factions and Fateh Al Sham Front, where there is no presence for ISIS.
Khan Shaikhoun city, Tuesday 10 January 2017
We recorded three breaches by Syrian regime forces. The city is under the joint control of armed opposition factions and Fateh Al Sham Front, where there is no presence for ISIS.
• First incident: fixed-wing Syrian regime warplanes fired a number of missiles targeting the northern parts of the city.
• Second incident: around 11:30, fixed-wing Syrian regime warplanes fired a number of missiles targeting the southwest side of the city.
• Third incident: fixed-wing Syrian regime warplanes fired a number of missiles targeting the east side of the city "Al Bira area"

Tal’as town, Tuesday 10 January 2017
Fixed-wing Syrian regime warplanes fired a number of missiles at the outskirts of Tal’as town in the southern suburbs of Idlib governorate. The town is under the joint control of armed opposition factions and Fateh Al Sham Front, where there is no presence for ISIS.

Al Taman’a town, Tuesday 10 January 2017
Fixed-wing Syrian regime warplanes fired a number of missiles at Al Taman’a town in the southern suburbs of Idlib governorate. The town is under the joint control of armed opposition factions and Fateh Al Sham Front, where there is no presence for ISIS.

Al Habeit town, Tuesday 10 January 2017
Fixed-wing Syrian regime forces warplanes fired missiles at the outskirts of Al Habeit town. The town is under the joint control of armed opposition factions and Fateh Al Sham Front, where there is no presence for ISIS.

Jesr Al Shoghour city, Tuesday 10 January 2017
We recorded two breaches by Syrian regime forces. The city is under the joint control of armed opposition factions and Fateh Al Sham Front, where there is no presence for ISIS.
• First incident: Syrian regime rocket launchers stationing in Jabbourein town fired a number of rockets targeting the agricultural lands in the east side of the city.
• Second incident: Syrian regime rocket launchers stationing in Jabbourein town fired a number of rockets targeting the agricultural lands in the west side of the city.
Idlib city, Thursday 12 January 2017
Fixed-wing SU22 Syrian regime warplanes fired a number of missiles targeting buildings for Jaish Al Fateh (An assemblage of armed opposition factions and Fateh Al Sham Front) and civilians’ houses, which resulted in six people getting injured. The city is under the joint control of armed opposition factions and Fateh Al Sham Front, where there is no presence for ISIS.

Harbanoush town, Thursday 12 January 2017
Fixed-wing Syrian regime warplanes fired missiles at a building that was formerly a base for armed opposition factions. The town is under the joint control of armed opposition factions and Fateh Al Sham Front, where there is no presence for ISIS.

Binnesh city, Thursday 12 January 2017
We recorded two breaches by Syrian regime forces. The city is under the joint control of armed opposition factions and Fateh Al Sham Front, where there is no presence for ISIS.
• First incident: fixed-wing Syrian regime warplanes fired a number of missiles targeting a market in the middle of Binnesh city. A number of shops were partially destroyed, and about 10 people were injured.
• Second incident: fixed-wing Syrian regime warplanes fired missiles at the western neighborhood in the city. About 16 people were injured including critical cases.

Taftanaz city, Thursday 12 January 2017
Fixed-wing Syrian regime warplanes fired missiles at the western outskirts of the city. The city is under the joint control of armed opposition factions and Fateh Al Sham Front, where there is no presence for ISIS.

Kafr Iwyed town, Friday 13 January 2017
Syrian regime rocket launchers stationing in Jourien town in Sahl Al Ghab fired a number of rockets at residential neighborhoods in Kafr Iwyed town in Jabal Al Zawiya in the southern suburbs of Idlib, which resulted in three injuries. The town is under the joint control of armed opposition factions and Fateh Al Sham Front, where there is no presence for ISIS.

Kafr Ain town, Friday 13 January 2017
Fixed-wing Syrian regime warplanes fired a number of missiles at Al Mentar area in eastern Kafr Ain town in the southern suburbs of Idlib governorate. The town is under the joint control of armed opposition factions and Fateh Al Sham Front, where there is no presence for ISIS.
Kansafra town, Friday 13 January 2017
Syrian regime rocket launchers stationing in Jourien town in Sahl Al Ghab fired a number of rockets that targeted residential houses and the building of the rural school in Kansafra town. The town is under the joint control of armed opposition factions and Fateh Al Sham Front, where there is no presence for ISIS.

Jesr Al Shoghour city, Friday 13 January 2017
We recorded two breaches by Syrian regime forces. The city is under the joint control of armed opposition factions and Fateh Al Sham Front, where there is no presence for ISIS.
• First incident: Syrian regime rocket launchers stationing in Jourien town in Sahl Al Ghab fired a number of rockets that targeted residential houses in the city.
• Second incident: Syrian regime rocket launchers stationing in Jourien town in Sahl Al Ghab fired a number of rockets that targeted residential houses in the city.

Khan Shaikhoun city, Friday 13 January 2017
Fixed-wing Syrian regime warplanes used heavy machine guns to target the northern outskirts of Khan Shaikhoun city in the southern suburbs of Idlib governorate. The city is under the joint control of armed opposition factions and Fateh Al Sham Front, where there is no presence for ISIS.

Jbala town, Friday 13 January 2017
Fixed-wing Syrian regime warplanes fired a number of missiles at residential houses in the middle of Jbala town in the southern suburbs of Idlib governorate, which resulted in the killing of one woman. The town is under the joint control of armed opposition factions and Fateh Al Sham Front, where there is no presence for ISIS.

B. Russian forces
Idlib governorate
Sarmin city, Tuesday 10 January 2017
Around 13:05, fixed-wing warplanes we believe are Russian fired a number of missiles at northern Sarmin city targeting a residential building, which was destroyed completely. The city is under the joint control of armed opposition factions and Fateh Al Sham Front, where there is no presence for ISIS.
Taftanaz city, Wednesday 11 January 2017
Fixed-wing warplanes we believe are Russian fired a number of missiles at a house in the middle of the city, which resulted in the killing of three members of Al Haq Brigade, an armed opposition factions. The city is under the joint control of armed opposition factions and Fateh Al Sham Front, where there is no presence for ISIS.

Ma’arat Al Na’san village, Wednesday 11 January 2017
Fixed-wing warplanes we believe are Russian fired a number of missiles at residential houses in the eastern neighborhood. The bombardment destroyed three houses at least. The village is under the joint control of armed opposition factions and Fateh Al Sham Front, where there is no presence for ISIS.

Idlib city, Wednesday 11 January 2017
Fixed-wing warplanes we believe are Russian fired a number of missiles at the eastern outskirts of the city from the side of Sarmin – Idlib. The city is under the joint control of armed opposition factions and Fateh Al Sham Front, where there is no presence for ISIS.

Ariha city, Thursday 12 January 2017
Fixed-wing warplanes we believe are Russian fired a number of missiles at a residential building in Jabal Al Arba’ein, which is resided by The Turkistan Islamic Party fighters’ families. The bombardment resulted in the killing of seven civilians (Four children and three women). The city is under the joint control of armed opposition factions and Fateh Al Sham Front, where there is no presence for ISIS.

Saraqeb city, Thursday 12 January 2017
Fixed-wing warplanes we believe are Russian fired a number of missiles at the eastern parts of the city, which resulted in three injuries. The city is under the joint control of armed opposition factions and Fateh Al Sham Front, where there is no presence for ISIS.

Al Taman’a town, Thursday 12 January 2017
Fixed-wing warplanes we believe are Russian fired a number of missiles Al Mazare’ area. The town is under the joint control of armed opposition factions and Fateh Al Sham Front, where there is no presence for ISIS.
Al Dar Al Kabira village, Thursday 12 January 2017
Fixed-wing warplanes we believe are Russian fired a number of missiles at Al Dar Al Kabira village. The village is under the joint control of armed opposition factions and Fateh Al Sham Front, where there is no presence for ISIS.

Al Dar Al Kabira village, Friday 13 January 2017
Fixed-wing warplanes we believe are Russian fired a number of missiles in the middle of Al Dar Al Kabira city, which resulted in the killing of one civilian. The village is under the joint control of armed opposition factions and Fateh Al Sham Front, where there is no presence for ISIS.

Urm Al Jouz town, Friday 13 January 2017
Fixed-wing warplanes we believe are Russian fired a number of missiles at a residential building in the eastern neighborhood of the town, which resulted in the killing of six civilians including three children and one woman. The town is under the joint control of armed opposition factions and Fateh Al Sham Front, where there is no presence for ISIS.

Heish town, Friday 13 January 2017
Fixed-wing warplanes we believe are Russian fired a number of missiles in Heish town. The town is under the joint control of armed opposition factions and Fateh Al Sham Front, where there is no presence for ISIS.

Saraqeb city, Friday 13 January 2017
Fixed-wing warplanes we believe are Russian fired a number of missiles at the eastern neighborhood of the city. The city is under the joint control of armed opposition factions and Fateh Al Sham Front, where there is no presence for ISIS.

Afes village, Friday 13 January 2017
Fixed-wing warplanes we believe are Russian fired a number of missiles near a school complex “Afes high school, Al Re’aya school, and Al Mu’tamad ben Abbad school” The village is under the joint control of armed opposition factions and Fateh Al Sham Front, where there is no presence for ISIS.
Aleppo governorate
Darat Ezza city, Wednesday 11 January 2017
Wednesday noon, fixed-wing warplanes we believe are Russian fired a number of missiles in the vicinity of the market of Darat Ezza city in the western suburbs of Aleppo. The city is under the control of armed opposition factions, where there is no presence for Fateh Al Sham Front or ISIS.

Al Rashideen neighborhood, Wednesday 11 January 2017
Wednesday noon, fixed-wing warplanes we believe are Russian fired a number of missiles in the vicinity of Al Jebs market in Al Rashideen neighborhood. The neighborhood is under the control of armed opposition factions, where there is no presence for Fateh Al Sham Front or ISIS.

Belnatta village, Wednesday 11 January 2017
Wednesday noon, fixed-wing warplanes we believe are Russian fired a number of missiles at Belnatta village in the western suburbs of Aleppo. The missiles fell on the road leading to Einjara town. The village is under the control of armed opposition factions, where there is no presence for Fateh Al Sham Front or ISIS.

Kafr Naha town, Wednesday 11 January 2017
Wednesday noon, Fixed-wing warplanes we believe are Russian fired a number of missiles at the southern parts of Kafr Naha town in the western suburbs of Aleppo. The town is under the control of armed opposition factions, where there is no presence for Fateh Al Sham Front or ISIS.

Al Atareb city, Wednesday 11 January 2017
Wednesday dawn, fixed-wing warplanes we believe are Russian fired a number of missiles at the northern parts of Al Atareb city in the western suburbs of Aleppo. The city is under the control of armed opposition factions, where there is no presence for Fateh Al Sham Front or ISIS.
Hawwar town, Wednesday 11 January 2017
Wednesday noon, Fixed-wing warplanes we believe are Russian fired a number of missiles at Hawwar town in the western suburbs of Aleppo. The missiles fell on the road leading to Beshantra town, which resulted in the killing of one civilian. The town is under the control of armed opposition factions, where there is no presence for Fateh Al Sham Front or ISIS.

Babis town, Wednesday 11 January 2017
Wednesday noon, fixed-wing warplanes we believe are Russian fired a number of missiles at the northern parts of Babis town in the western suburbs of Aleppo, which resulted in the killing of one civilian. The town is under the control of armed opposition factions, where there is no presence for Fateh Al Sham Front or ISIS.

C. Armed opposition factions
Aleppo governorate
Al Sabil neighborhood, Saturday 7 January 2017
Saturday noon, armed opposition factions stationing in Dahrat Abd Rabbo shelled Nafea’ Al Aswad neighborhood using locally-made rocket shells. The neighborhood is under the control of Syrian regime forces.

Al Jamiliya neighborhood, Monday 9 January 2017
Armed opposition factions stationing in Dahrat Abd Rabbo shelled Al Jamiliya neighborhood in Aleppo city targeting the vicinity of Al Resala hospital. The neighborhood is under the control of Syrian regime forces.

New Aleppo neighborhood, Tuesday 10 January 2017
Armed opposition factions stationing in Al Mansoura town shelled the vicinity of Al Israa hospital in New Aleppo neighborhood in Aleppo city, which resulted in three injuries. The neighborhood is under the control of Syrian regime forces.
2- Arrest operations
A. Syrian regime forces

Hama governorate
Janoub Al Mal’ab neighborhood, Saturday 7 January 2017
Three civilians were arrested by Syrian regime forces as they were passing a checkpoint for Syrian regime forces in Janoub Al Mal’ab neighborhood in Hama city. They were taken to an unknown place to SNHR.

Al Andalus neighborhood – Hama city, 8 January 2017
Syrian regime forces arrested one civilian after they raided his house in Al Andalous neighborhood. He was taken to an unknown place to SNHR.

Aleppo governorate
Al Sabil neighborhood – Aleppo city, Monday 9 January 2017
Air Force Intelligence forces, affiliated to Syrian regime forces, arrested eight civilians in the vicinity if Al Rahman mosque in Al Sabil neighborhood in Aleppo city.

Masaken Hananou neighborhood, Tuesday 10 January 2017
Military Security forces, affiliated to Syrian regime forces, arrested 11 civilians in Masaken Hananou neighborhood in Aleppo city.

Damascus suburbs governorate
Al Tal city, Wednesday 11 January 2017
Syrian regime forces arrested seven civilians in a raiding and arrest campaign in Al Tal city in Damascus suburbs governorate.

Al Tal city, Thursday 12 January 2017
Syrian regime forces arrested four civilians in a raiding and arrest campaign in Al Tal city in Damascus suburbs governorate.

Deir Ez-Zour governorate
Al Qosour neighborhood, Friday 13 January 2017
Military Security forces, affiliated to Syrian regime forces, arrested 11 civilians in Al Qosour neighborhood in Deir Ez-Zour city.
Al Hasaka governorate
Al Hasaka city, Monday 9 January 2017
Military Security forces, affiliated to Syrian regime forces, arrested five civilians in Al Hasaka city. They were taken to an unknown place to SNHR.

Damascus governorate
Rukn Al Din neighborhood, Sunday 8 January 2017
Syrian regime forces arrested two civilians at an inspection point for Syrian regime forces in Rukn Al Din neighborhood in Damascus city.

Kafrsousa neighborhood, Monday 9 January 2017
Syrian regime forces arrested five civilians at an inspection point for Syrian regime forces in Kafrsousa neighborhood in Damascus city.

Al Sena’a neighborhood, Wednesday 11 January 2017
Syrian regime forces arrested nine civilians in a raiding and arrest campaign that Syrian regime forces carried out in parts of Al Sena’a neighborhood in Damascus city.

IV. Conclusions and Recommendations
The Russian regime
Considering that most of the breaches were by the Syrian regime and its ally on the ground the Iranian regime, who both would be the most affected by any political agreement that aims towards a comprehensive settlement, the Russian regime, being a primary sponsor of the agreement, must apply pressure on the Syrian-Iranian regime to compel it to seriously commit to the agreement’s provisions. Otherwise, the ceasefire will ultimately fail.

Russian forces have to not breach the agreement, and cease bombing civilians. Any other breaches by the Russian forces, who should supposedly oversee the implementation of the agreement, will demolish the credibility of any future Russian sponsorship.
The Turkish government
Seeing that Turkey is the other party sponsoring the ceasefire, the Turkish government must follow-up with the breaches that were committed at the hands of armed opposition factions, and insure that such breaches won’t reoccur in order to preserve the success of the truce.

Acknowledgment
Our most profound thanks to all the residents and local activists who majorly contributed to this report.